

Banco de Tejidos CIEN: 2007 - 2023

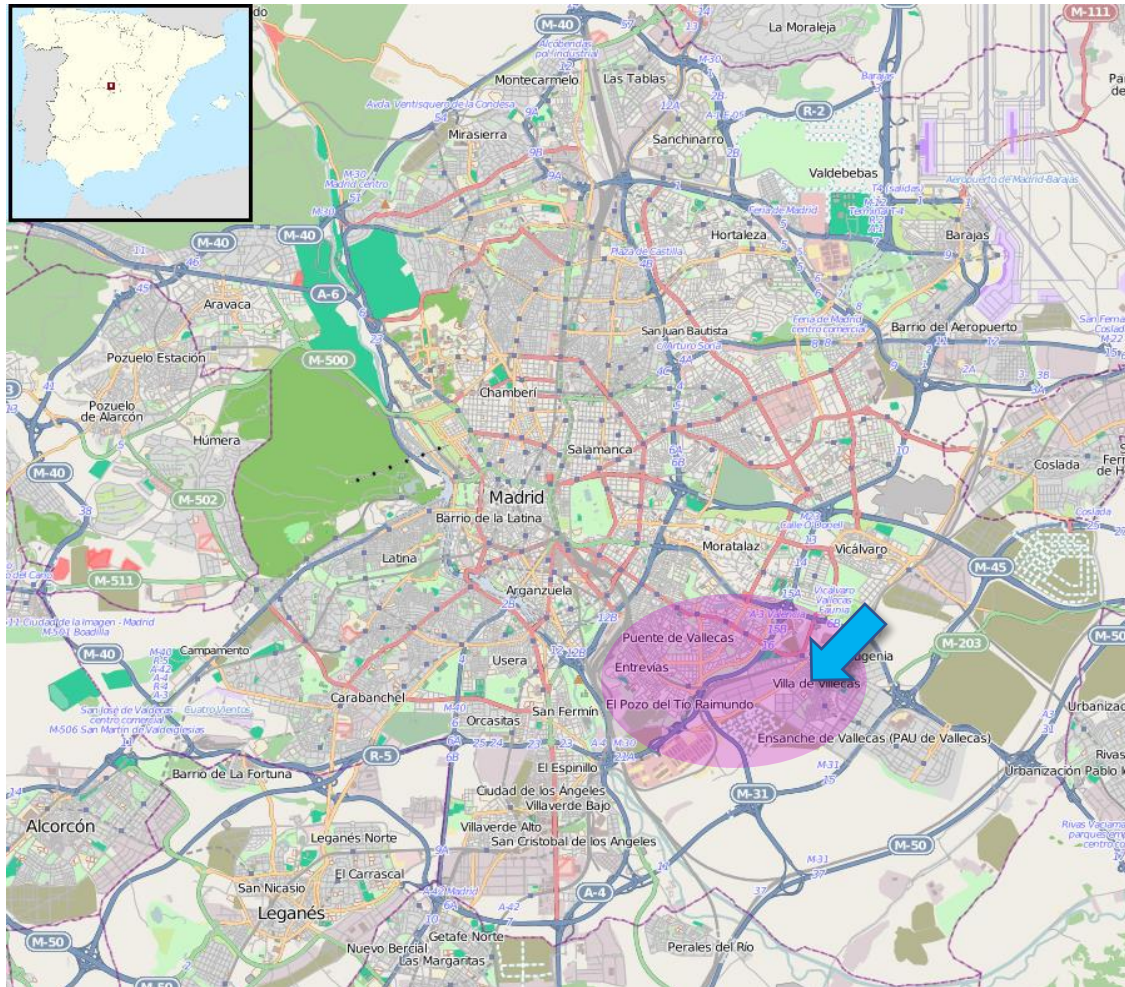


Alberto Rábano

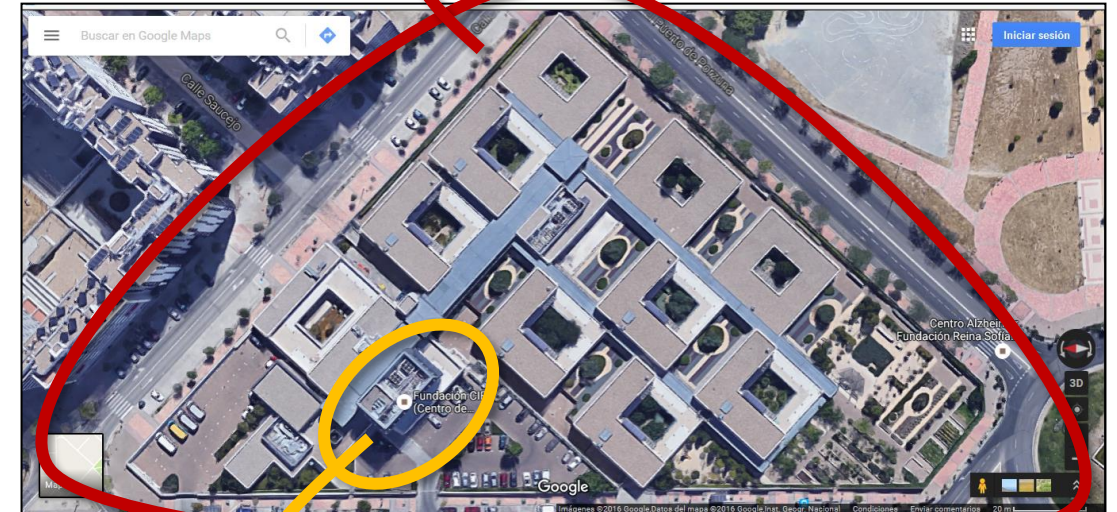
Fundación CIEN, Instituto de Salud Carlos III

Madrid

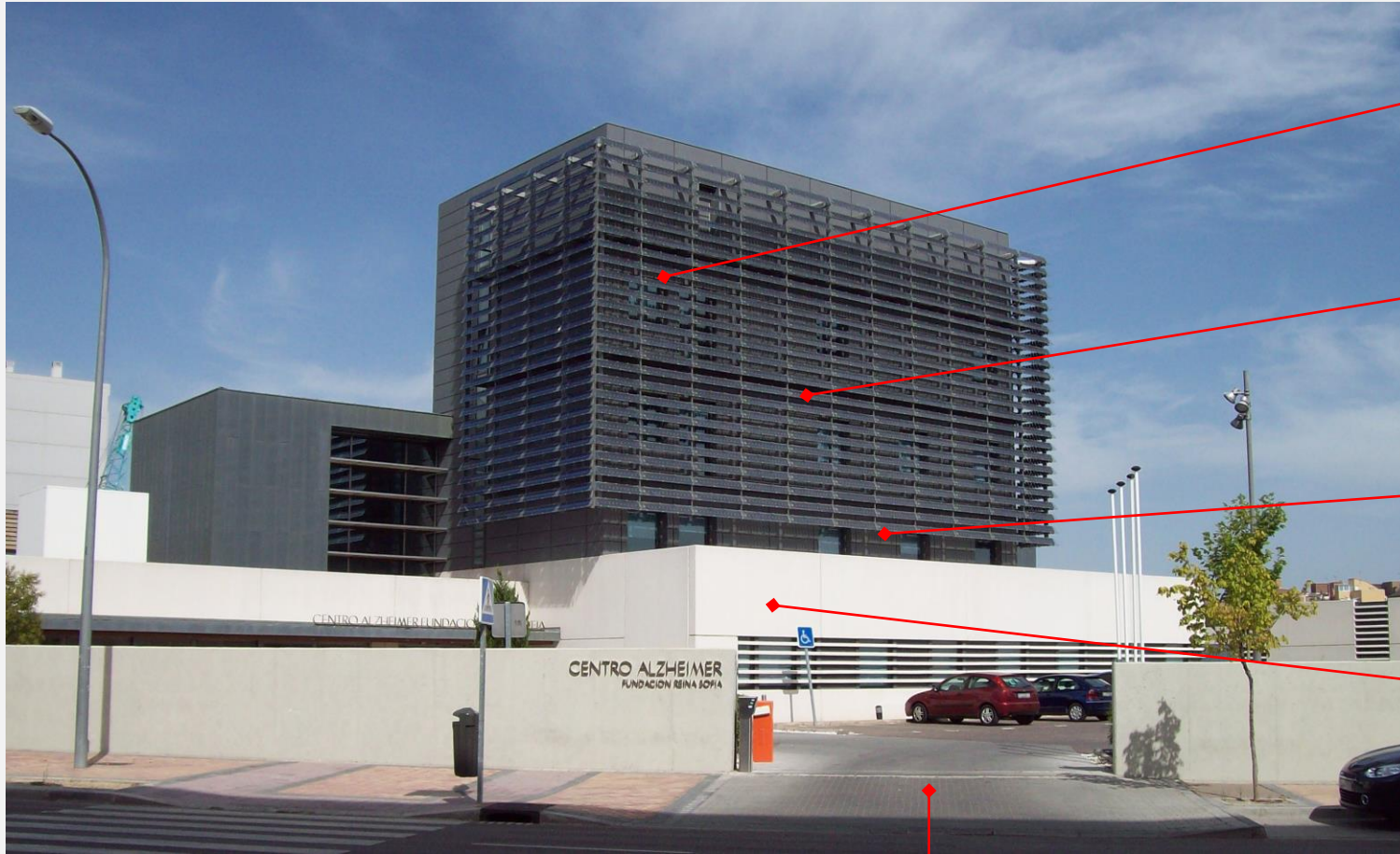
Madrid - Vallecas



Centro Alzheimer Fundación Reina Sofía



Fundación
CIEN



Tercera planta:
Laboratorios

Segunda planta:
Despachos, Extracciones

Primera planta:
Despachos clínicos

Planta baja:
Dirección, Administración, Sala de seminarios

Planta sótano:
Neuroimagen, Banco de Tejidos

La iniciativa de Vallecas: programas de investigación



El Proyecto Alzheimer FRS

- Una residencia para pacientes con demencia.
- Una cohorte de pacientes institucionalizados para la investigación en demencia.



El Banco de Tejidos CIEN

- Un banco de cerebros de enfermedades neurodegenerativas.
- Muestras neurológicas de pacientes incluidas en cohortes de investigación.



El Proyecto Vallecas

- Un estudio longitudinal de envejecimiento cognitivo.
- Voluntarios para la investigación en demencia.

El Proyecto Alzheimer Fundación Reina Sofía





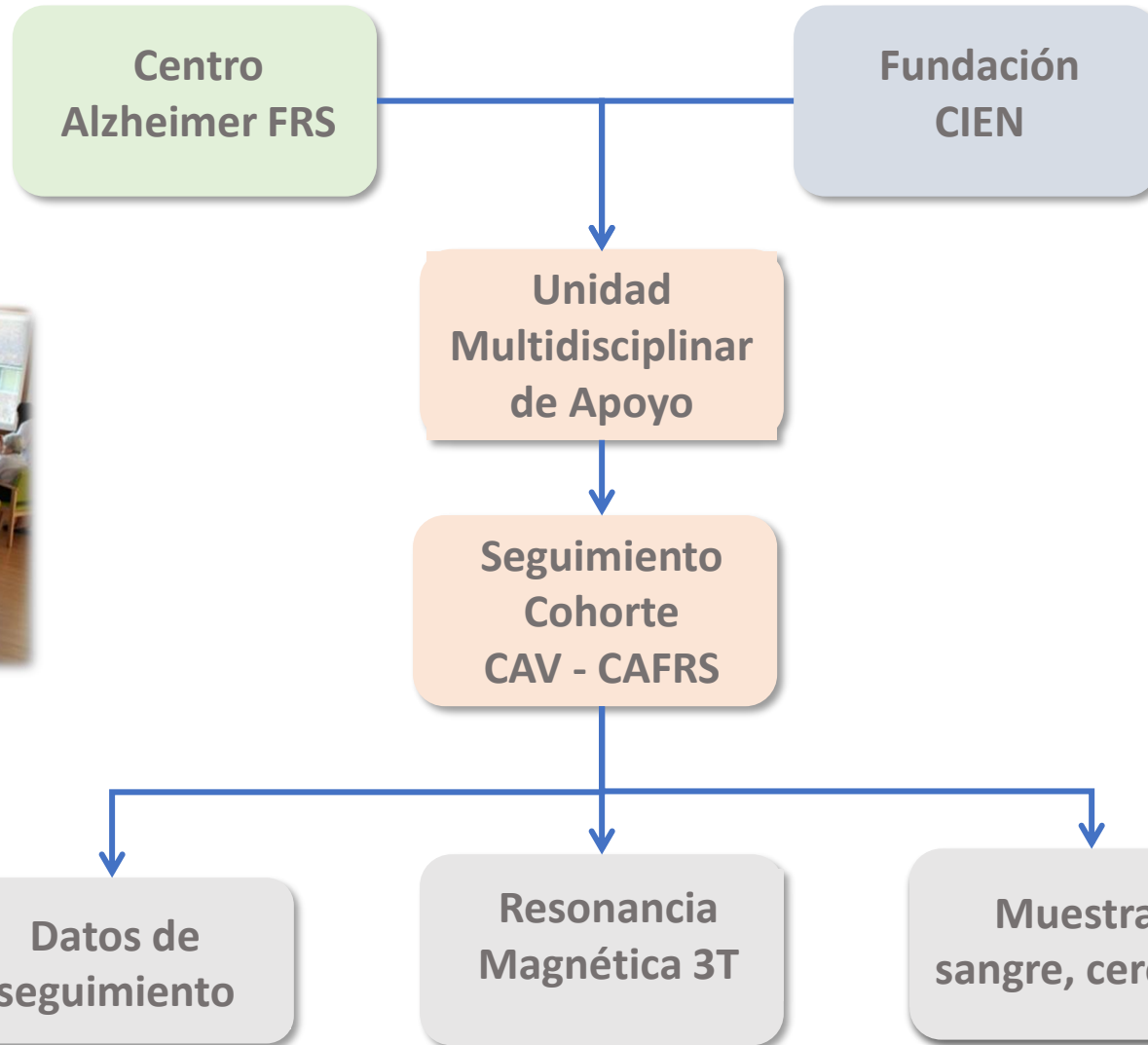
Comunidad de Madrid

CONSEJERÍA DE FAMILIA,
JUVENTUD Y POLÍTICA SOCIAL

Cohorte Alzheimer de Vallecas (CAV – CAFRS)



Instituto de Salud Carlos III



Promoting Research in Advanced Dementia: Early Clinical Results of the Alzheimer Center Reina Sofía Foundation

Javier Olazarán^{a,*}, Luis Agüera-Ortiz^b, Ricardo S. Osorio^a, Beatriz León-Salas^a, José Luis Dobato^a,
 Isabel Cruz-Orduña^a, Belén González^a, Meritxell Valentí^a, Nuria Gil-Ruiz^a, Belén Frades^c,
 M.I. Ramos-García^a and Pablo Martínez-Martín^c

^aAlzheimer Disease Research Unit, CIEN Foundation, Carlos III Institute of Health, Alzheimer Center Reina Sofía
 Foundation, Madrid, Spain

^bCIBERSAM, Carlos III Institute of Health, Madrid, Spain

^cCIBERNED, Carlos III Institute of Health, Madrid, Spain

Table 3
 Scale measures in the final clinical protocol of the ACRSF

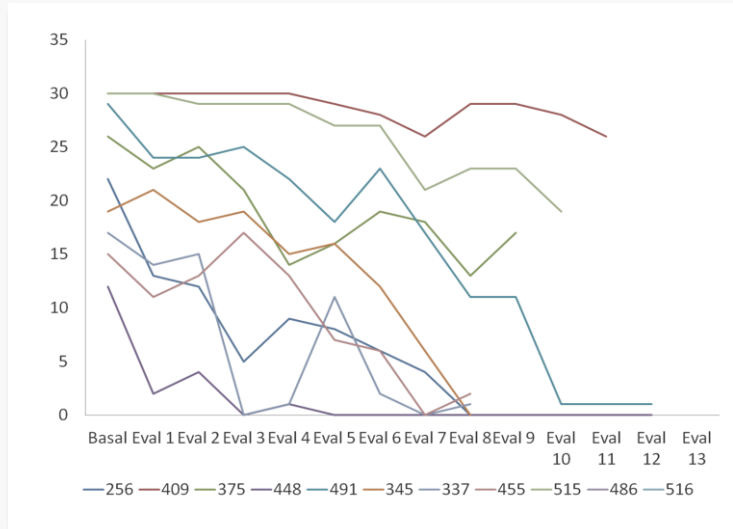
Area	Scale References ²	Objective/Rationale	Observations ¹
Cognition	MMSE	General cognition, universal measurement	B, 6 [17, 18]
	sMMSE	General cognition, advanced dementia	B, 6 [19, 20]
	Animals	Verbal fluency, frontotemporal functions	B, 6 [22, 23]
	SIB	General cognition, avoid floor effect	B, 6 [46, 47]
Behavior and mood	NPI	Overall picture of behavior problems	B, 6 [14–16]
	APADEM	Apathy in advanced dementia	B, 6 [48]
	CMAI	Agitation, detailed assessment	B, 12 [49, 50]
	CSDD	Depression, using both informant and patient observation	B, 12 [51, 52]
Personality	NEO-FFI	Premorbid personality traits, understand behavior problems	B [56, 57]
ADL	FAST	AD specific, detailed for severe dementia	B, 6 [26, 27]
	BI	Basic ADL, sensitive to change	B, 6 [58, 59]
	IADL	Instrumental AVD	B, 6, DC [60, 61]
Motor area	SCOPA-motor	Parkinsonism, predictor of gait dysfunction and functional dependence	B, 6 [31, 32]
	Up & Go test	Mobility, predictor of falls	B, 6 [33, 34]
	ADGS	Gait, predictor of functional dependence and QoL	B, 6 [35, 36]
	POMA	Balance, predictor of falls	B, 6 [63, 64]
QoL	QUALID	QoL in advanced dementia	B, 6, NH [66, 67]
	QoL- AD	QoL as perceived by patient and caregiver	B, 6, DC [41, 42]

¹B: administered at baseline; 6: administered every six months; 12: administered every 12 months; NH: administered only to the nursing home patients; DC: administered only to the day-care patients.

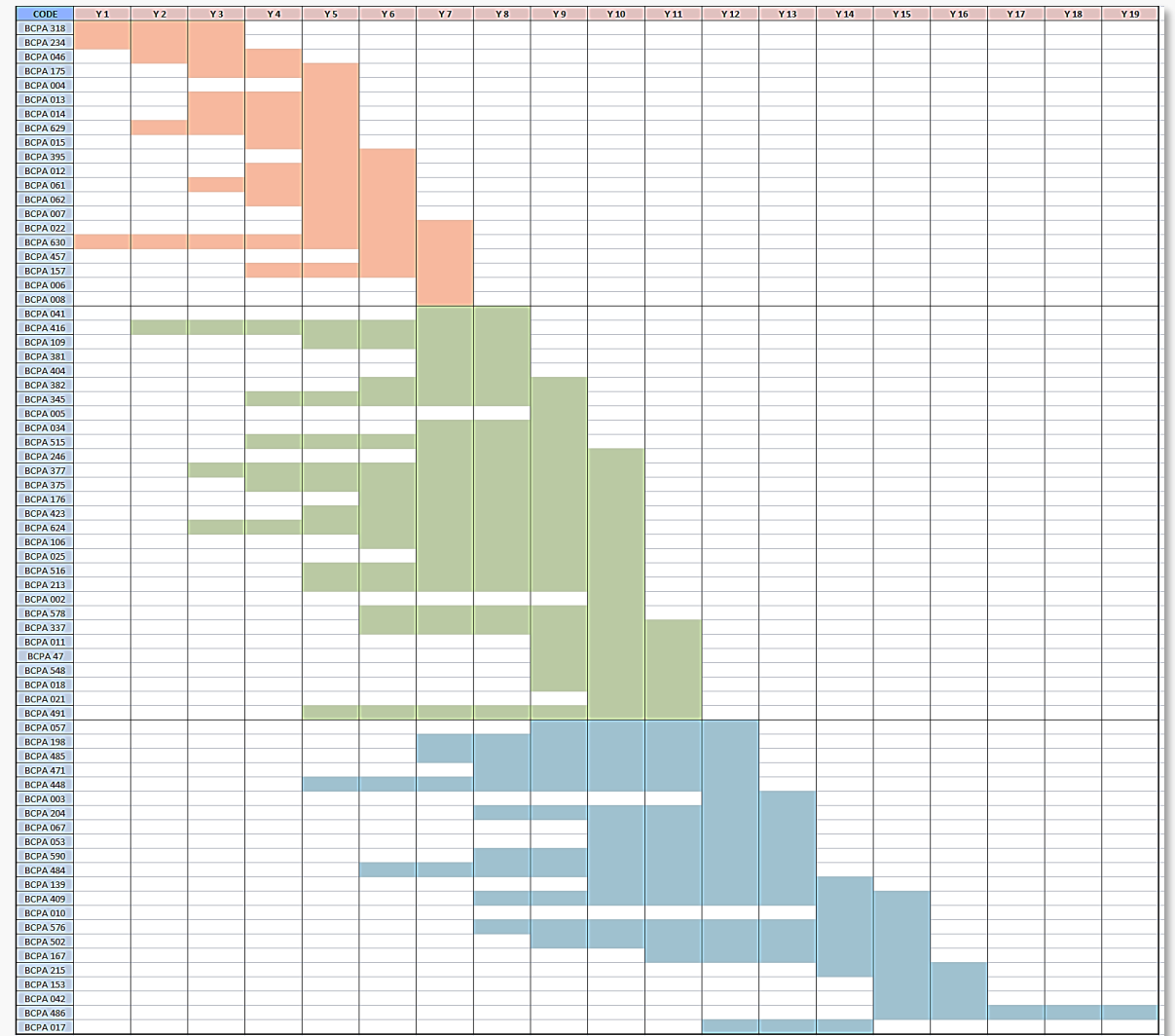
²The original reference appears first, followed by reference of the most relevant validation studies in Spanish samples.

ACRSF: Alzheimer Center Reina Sofía Foundation; AD: Alzheimer's disease; ADL: activities of daily living; ADGS: Alzheimer's Disease Gait Scale; APADEM: Apathy in Dementia Scale; BI: Barthel Index; CMAI: Cohen-Mansfield Agitation Inventory; FAST: Functional Assessment Staging; GDS: Global Deterioration Scale; IADL: Instrumental Activities of Daily Living Scale; MMSE: Mini-mental State Examination; NEO-FFI: NEO Five-Factor Inventory; NPI: Neuropsychiatric Inventory; POMA: Tinetti Performance Oriented Mobility Assessment; QoL-AD: Quality of Life in Alzheimer's Disease Scale; QUALID: Quality of Life in Late-stage Dementia Scale; SCOPA-Motor: motor evaluation scale of the Scales for Outcomes in Parkinson's Disease; SIB: Severe Impairment Battery; sMMSE: Severe Mini-mental State Examination.

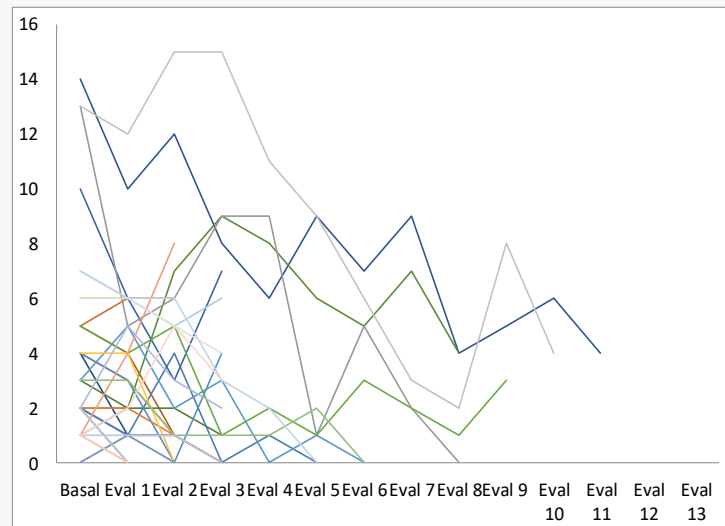
Severe Mini-mental State Examination



Survival time



Semantic fluency: animals





ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at [SciVerse ScienceDirect](#)

Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics



[Am J Geriatr Psychiatry](#). 2015 Feb;23(2):149-59.

A Novel Rating Scale for the Measurement of

Quality of
Alzheimer

Beatriz León-Salas,
José Luis Domercq,
Pablo Martínez-Martín

A

J Neurol

DOI 10.1007/s00415-015-7692-9

ORIGINAL COMMUNICATION

Luis F. Agüera-Ortiz,
Isabel Cruz-Orduña

**Validation of the
dementia:
dementia**

Sloane Heller · C
Laura Carrasco
Pablo Martínez-Martín

REV NEUROL 2015;60:1-9

ORIGINAL

Fiabilidad y validez de la batería de evaluación del deterioro grave, versión abreviada (SIB-s), en pacientes con demencia en España

Isabel Cruz-Orduña, Luis F. Agüera-Ortiz, Ignacio Montorio-Cerrato, Beatriz León-Salas, M. Cristina Valle de Juan, Pablo Martínez-Martín

Pat
Mic
Der



ELSF

Alzheimer's & Dementia ■ (2015) 1-9

Alzheimer's
&
Dementia

Current Topics in Research

Javier
Inmac
Alber

Cerebral Microbleeds in Clinical and Pathological

Inmaculada Boyano, MD, PhD¹,
Jorge López-Alvarez, MD^{2,3}, Carolin
Emma Osa-Ruiz, BSc², Irene Rodríguez
Almudena Pérez, BSc², Eva Alfayate
Laura Fernández, PsyD², Luis Agüer
Alberto Rábano, MD, PhD², and Javi

Journal of Alzheimer's Disease xx (2020) x-xx
DOI 10.3233/JAD-200600
IOS Press

1

Pathological Correlations of Neuropsychiatric Symptoms in Institutionalized People with Dementia

Ester Esteban de Antonio^a, Jorge López-Álvarez^b, Alberto Rábano^c, Luis Agüera-Ortiz^{b,d},
Antonio Sánchez-Soblechero^a, Laura Amaya^a, Sofía Portela^a,
Carlos Cátedra^a and Javier Olazarán^{a,c,*}

^aNeurology Service, University Hospital Gregorio Marañón, Madrid, Spain

^bPsychiatry Department, University Hospital 12 de Octubre, Madrid, Spain

^cAlzheimer's Center Reina Sofía Foundation - CIEN Foundation and CIBERNED, Carlos III Institute of Health, Madrid, Spain

^dCIBERSAM, Madrid, Spain

^eMemory Disorders Unit, HM Hospitals, Madrid, Spain

Algunas cifras de la CAV-CAFRS...

540 pacientes con demencia incluidos en la cohorte.

3738 evaluaciones realizadas por la UMA.

68% de pacientes con RM (3T).

3058 muestras de sangre (**52812** alícuotas de hemoderivados).

168 cerebros extraídos (**50%** con RM seriadas previas).



26 exitus (17%) en la primera ola.

64 pacientes con COVID-19 sintomático o asintomático (cohorte actual, 43%).

El Proyecto Vallecas

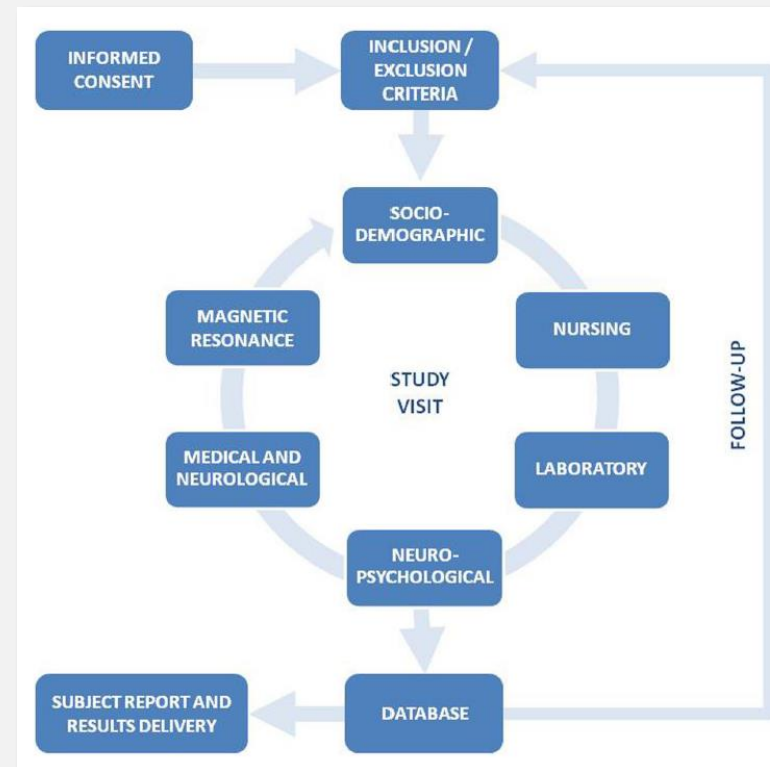
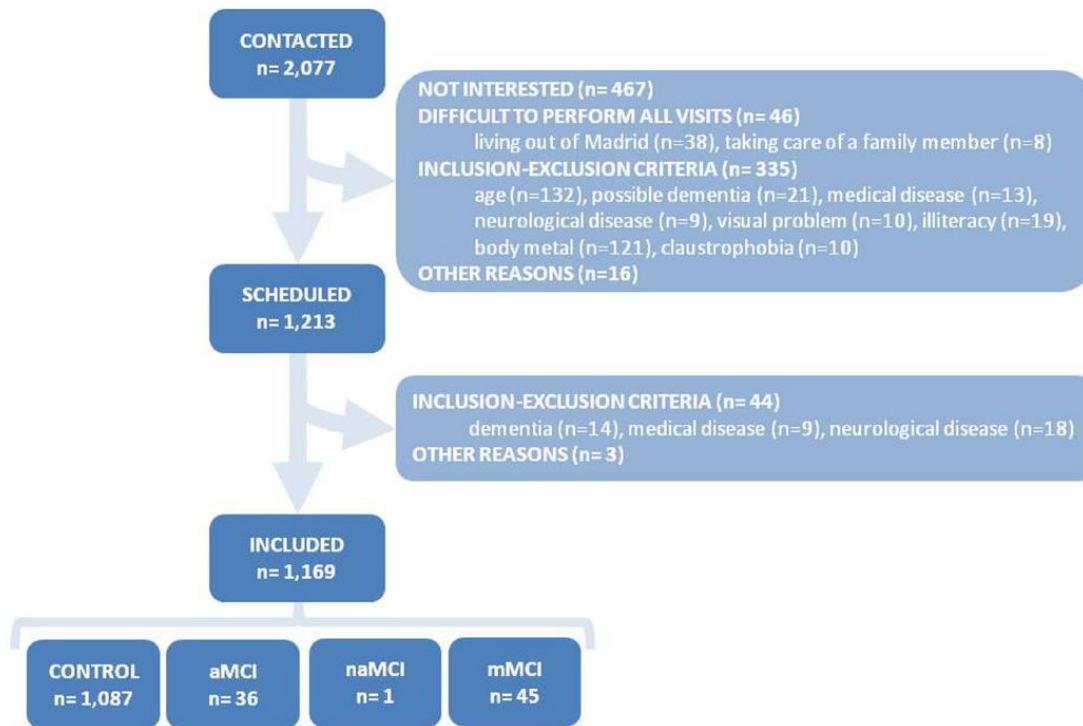




The Vallecas Project: a cohort to identify early markers and mechanisms of Alzheimer's disease

Javier Olazarán^{1*}, Meritxell Valenti², Belén Frades², María Ascensión Zea-Sevilla², Marina Ávila-Villanueva², Miguel Ángel Fernández-Blázquez², Miguel Calero², José Luis Dobato², Juan Antonio Hernández-Tamames³, Beatriz León-Salas², Luis Agüera-Ortiz², Jorge López-Alvarez², Pedro Larrañaga⁴, Concha Bielza⁴, Juan Álvarez-Linera⁵ and Pablo Martínez-Martin⁶

¹Gregorio Marañón University Hospital, Madrid, Spain, ²Alzheimer's Center Reina Sofia Foundation – CIEN Foundation and CIBERNED, Carlos III Institute of Health, Madrid, Spain, ³Laboratory of Medical Imaging Analysis and Biometrics, Rey Juan Carlos University, Móstoles, Spain, ⁴Department of Artificial Intelligence, Technical University of Madrid, Boadilla del Monte, Spain, ⁵Department of Neuroimaging, Hospital Ruber Internacional, Madrid, Spain, ⁶National Center of Epidemiology and CIBERNED, Carlos III Institute of Health, Madrid, Spain



Residence, Clinical Features, and Genetic Risk Factors Associated with Symptoms of COVID-19 in a Cohort of Older People in Madrid

Teodoro del Ser^a Miguel A. Fernández-Blázquez^a Meritxell Valentí^a
María Ascensión Zea-Sevilla^a Belén Frades^a Eva Alfayate^a Laura Saiz^a
Olga Calero^{b, c} Fernando José García-López^d Alberto Rábano^a
Miguel Medina^{a, b} Miguel Calero^{a, b, c}

^aAlzheimer's Disease Investigation Research Unit, CIEN Foundation, Institute of Health Carlos III, Queen Sofia Foundation Alzheimer Research Center, Madrid, Spain; ^bCentro de Investigación Biomédica en Red sobre Enfermedades Degenerativas (CIBERNED), Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Madrid, Spain; ^cChronic Disease Program, Institute of Health Carlos III, Madrid, Spain; ^dNational Epidemiology Centre, Institute of Health Carlos III, Madrid, Spain

El Banco de Tejidos CIEN

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Unidad de Investigación Proyecto Alzheimer
Instituto de Salud Carlos III
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Programas de donación de tejido cerebral



Programa de donación interno

- Centro Alzheimer Fundación Reina Sofía
- Seguimiento semestral, RM, muestras de sangre

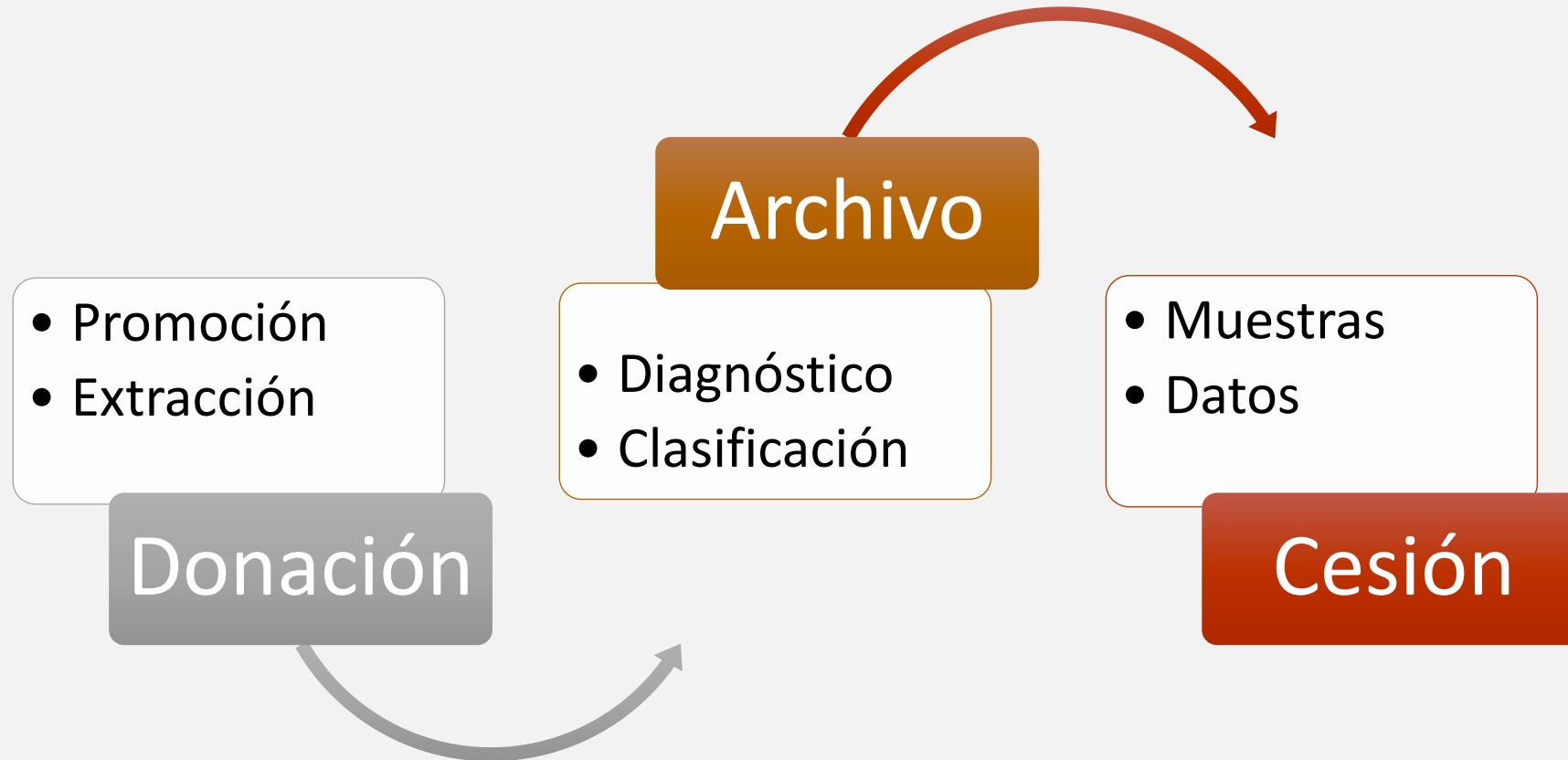
168

Programa de donación externo

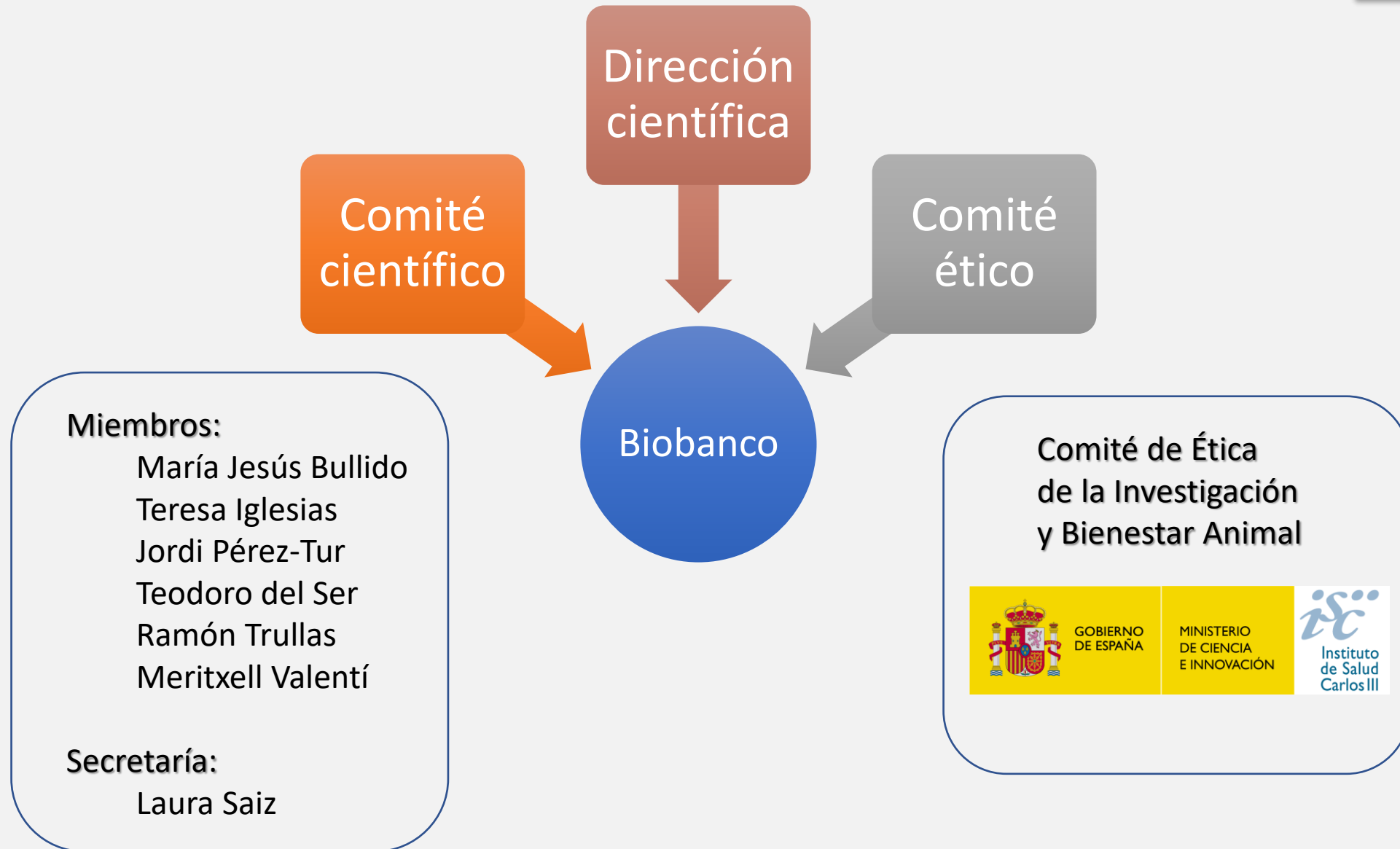
- Población general, residencias, hospitales
- No hay seguimiento de los donantes

565

Procedimientos básicos del BT-CIEN



BT-CIEN: Dirección y comités externos

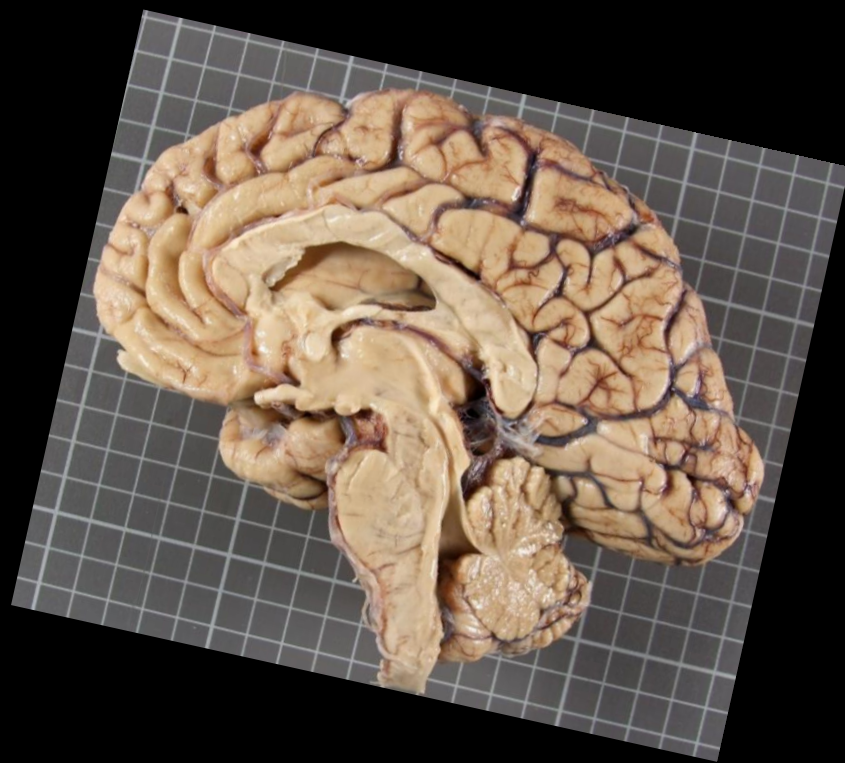




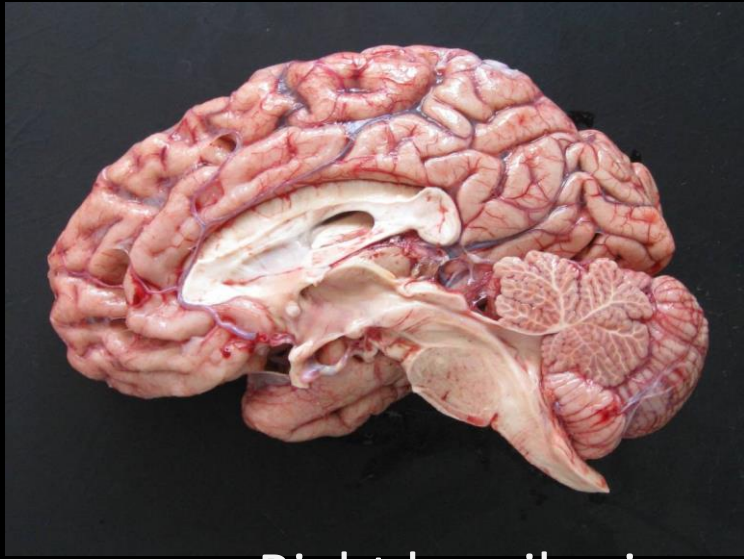




3T magnetic resonance
post mortem pre-extraction



Macroscopy of fixed brain



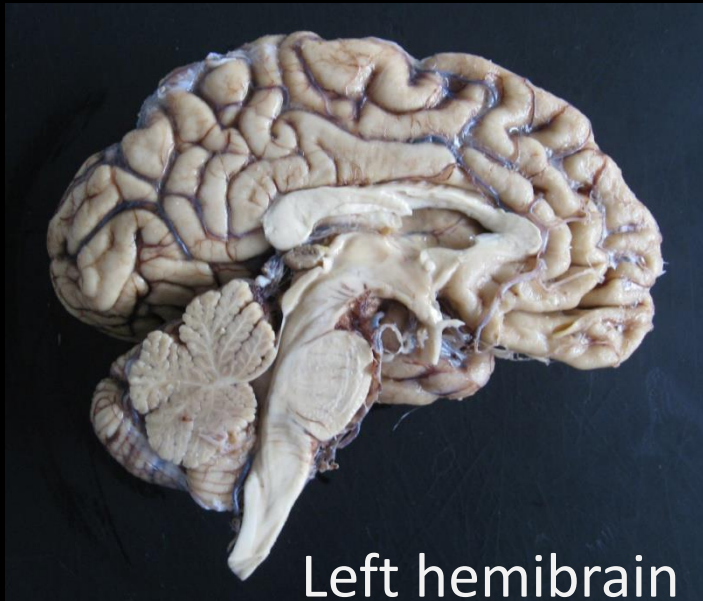
Right hemibrain



Freezing



Storage



Left hemibrain



Neuropathology



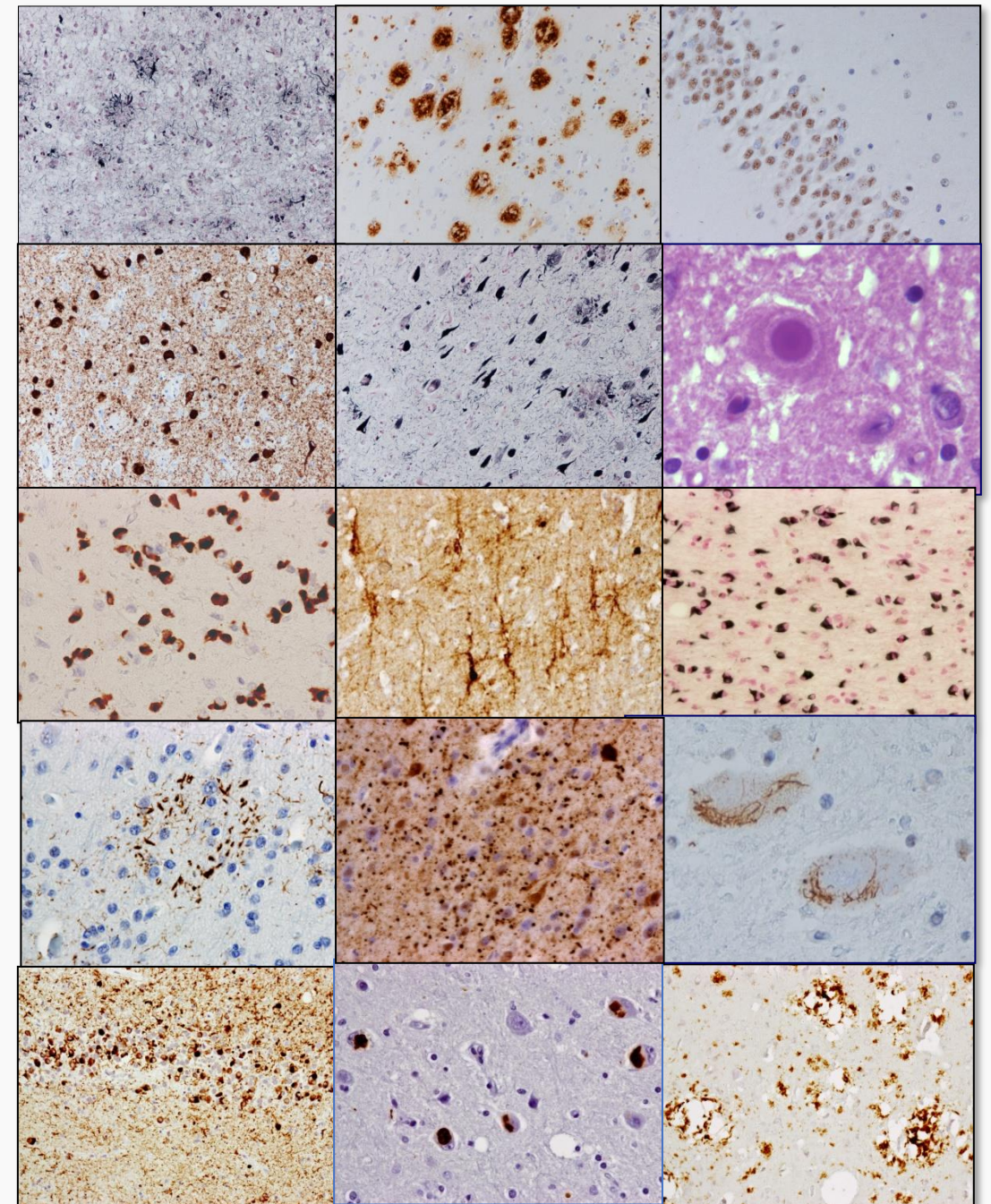
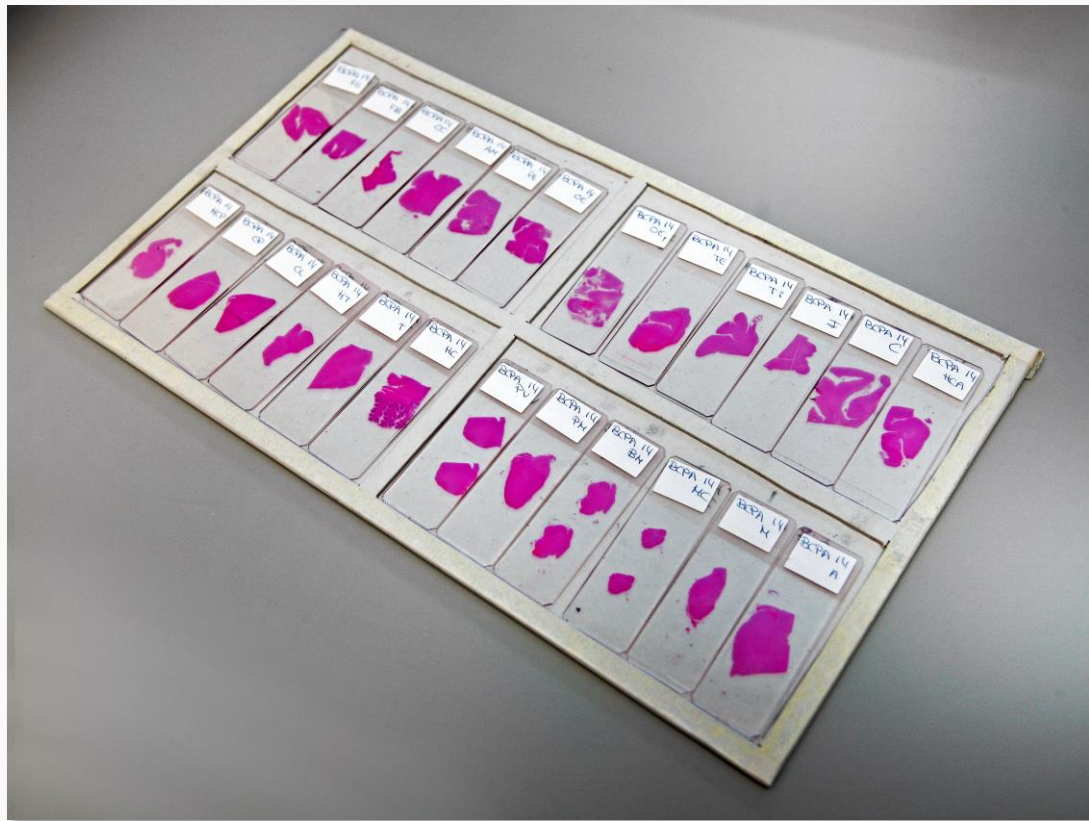
Table 6. Illustrating the blocks routinely taken from fixed post-mortem brains and the stains employed in a suspected case of Alzheimer's Disease.

Block Location	Stains
1. Middle frontal gyrus	H&E, A β , HP-tau, p62, pTDP-43
2. Superior and middle temporal gyri	H&E, A β , HP-tau, p62, pTDP-43
3. Hippocampus	H&E, A β , HP-tau, p62, α -syn, pTDP-43
4. Parietal lobe	H&E, HP-tau, α -syn
5. Mid-brain	H&E, A β , α -syn
6. Superior frontal gyrus and cingulate gyrus	H&E, α -syn
7. Occipital including calcarine and paracalcarine	H&E, A β , HP-tau
8. Basal Ganglia	H&E, A β
9 Amygdala	H&E, A β , HP-tau, p62, α -syn, pTDP-43
10. Thalamus	(No stains)
11. Pons	H&E, α -syn
12. Medulla	H&E, α -syn
13. Cerebellar hemisphere	H&E, A β , p62
14. Frontal deep white matter	H&E (LFB/N-if evidence of CVD)
15. Occipital deep white matter	H&E (LFB/N-if evidence of CVD)
16. Motor cortex	(No stains)

(No stains)-indicate block is taken and not routinely stained but may be if need arises. CVD- cerebrovascular disease, α -syn- α -synuclein, LFB/N-Luxol Fast Blue/Nissl.

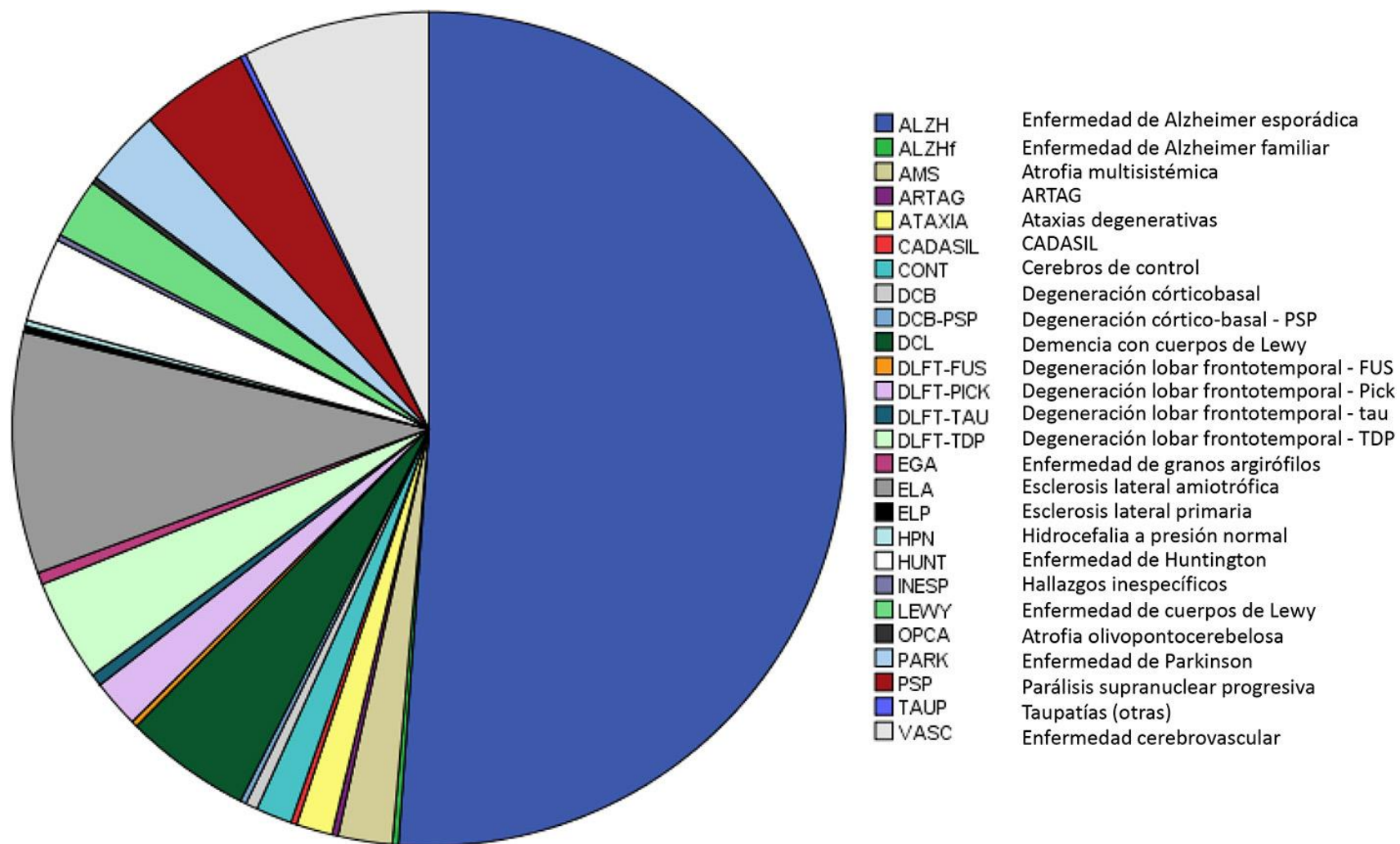


Tinción de rutina, hematoxilina - eosina



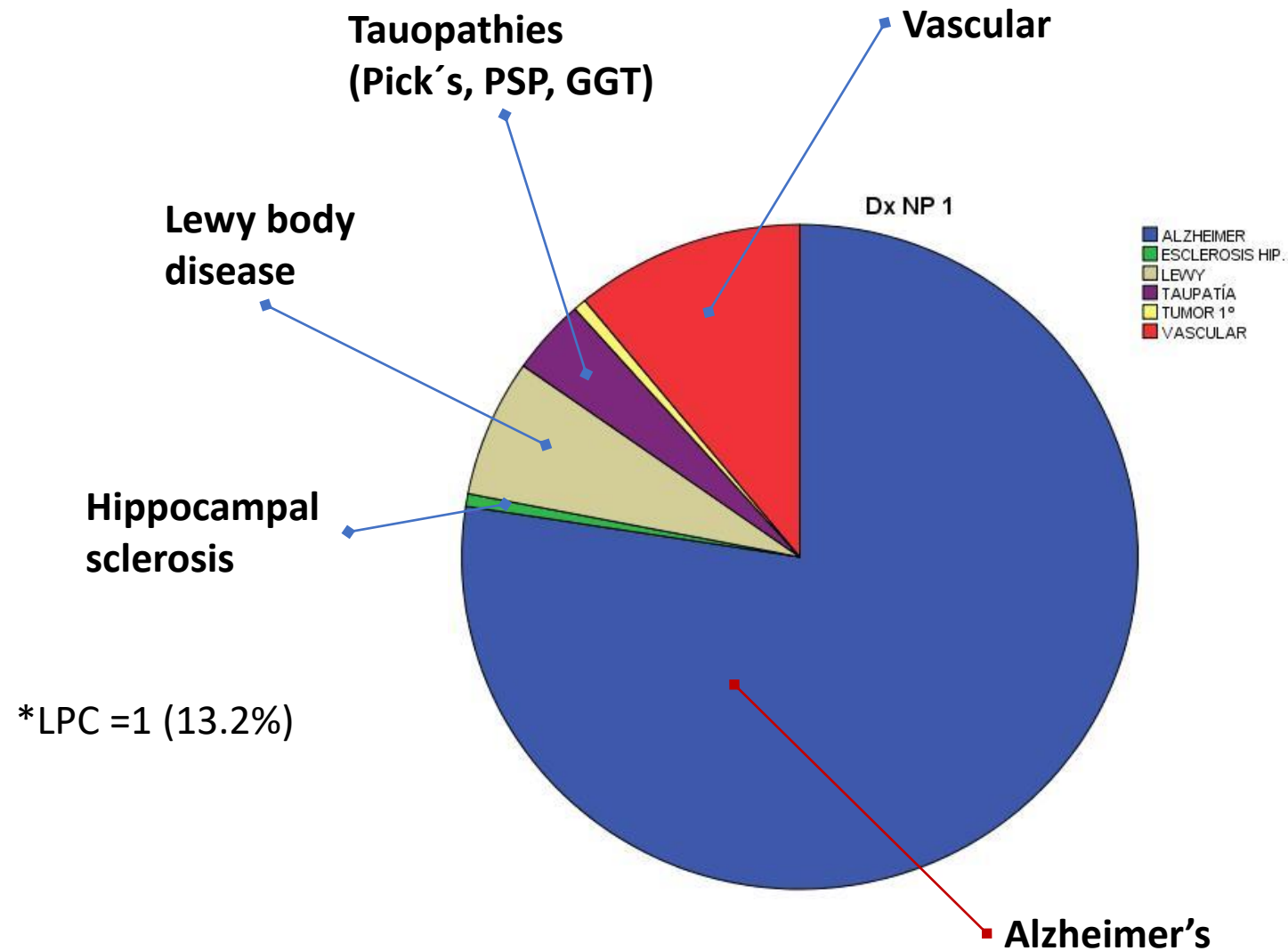
Técnicas especiales, de plata y de inmunohistoquímica

Diagnóstico neuropatológico principal



N	167
Sex	79% female
T in CAFRS (mths)	52.9 (38.6)
Age at onset	75.4 (7.3)
Age at death	87.2 (6.5)
Survival time	11.9 (4.4)
PMI (hrs.)	4.5 (2.1)
APOE e4	45.2%
High ADNC	75.8%
High vascular path.	54.5%
Lewy path. (LPC>1)*	37.8%
LATE (HS)	71.2% (45.2%)
ARTAG	52.7%
AGD	12%

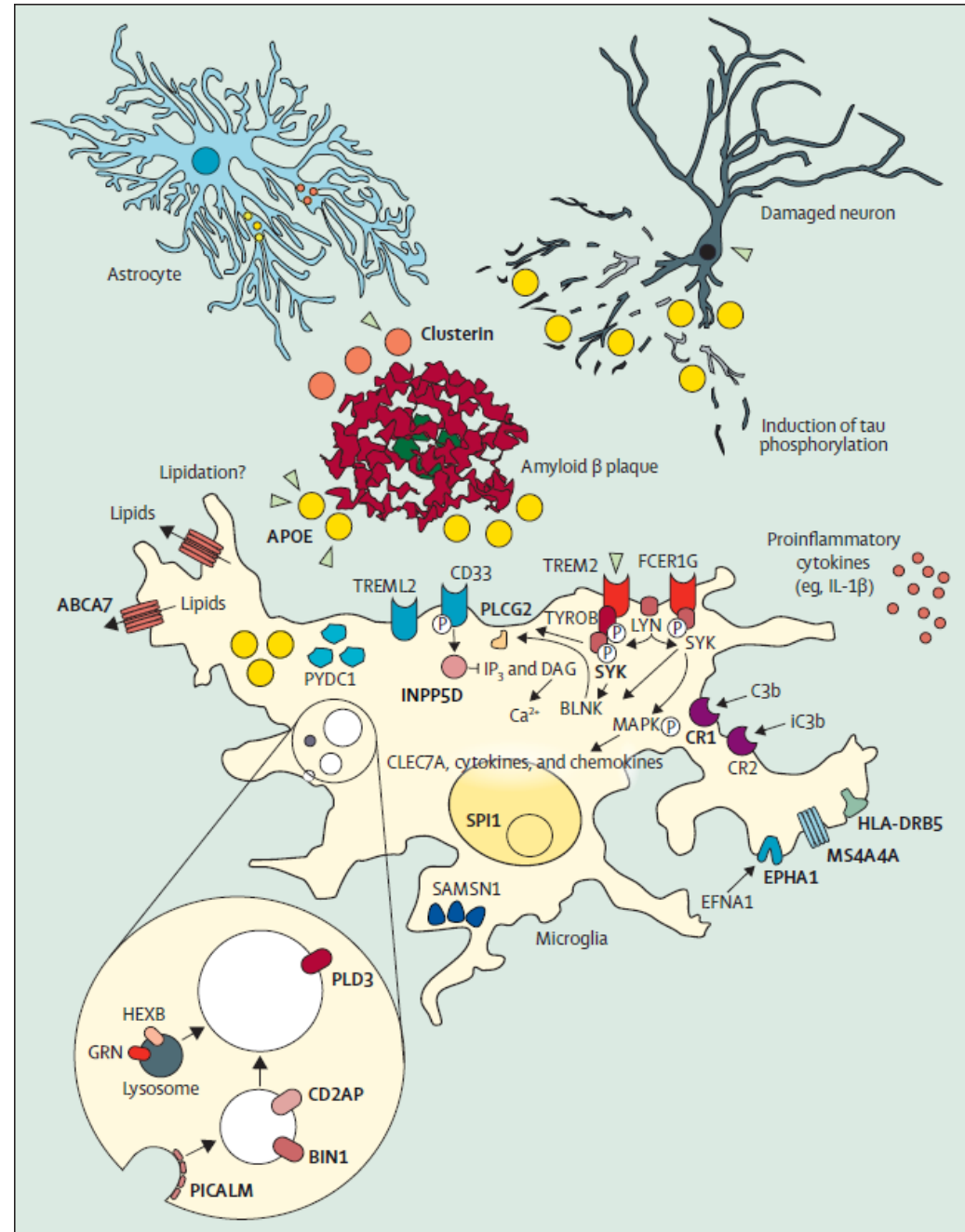
Main neuropathological diagnosis

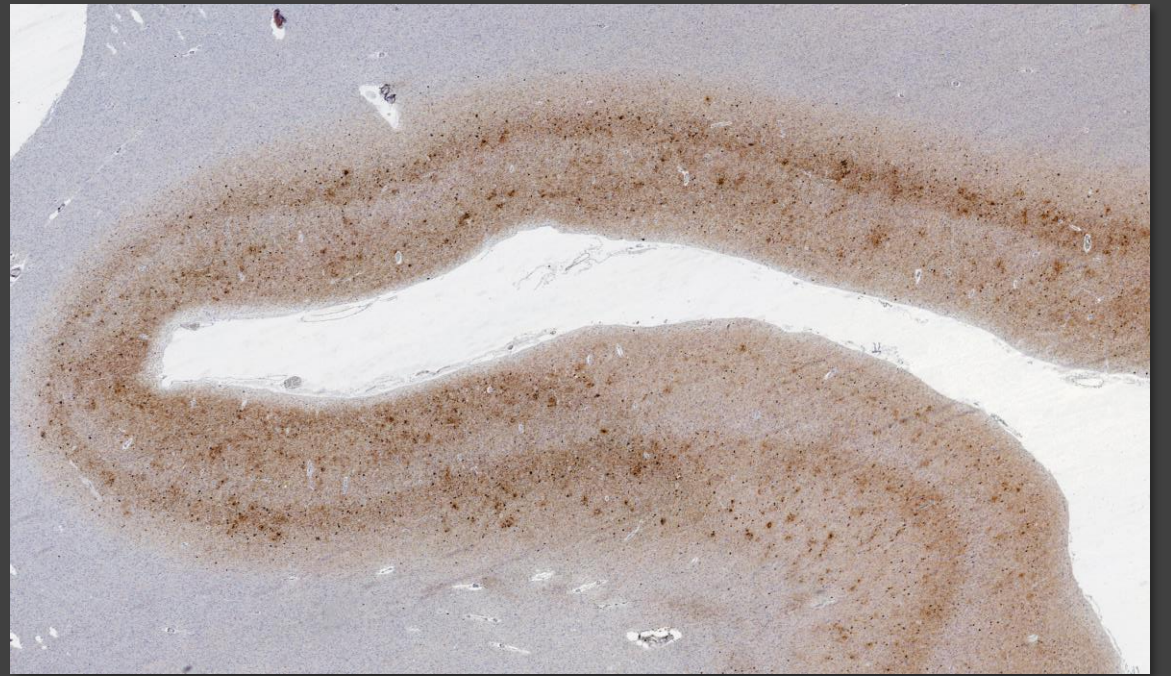
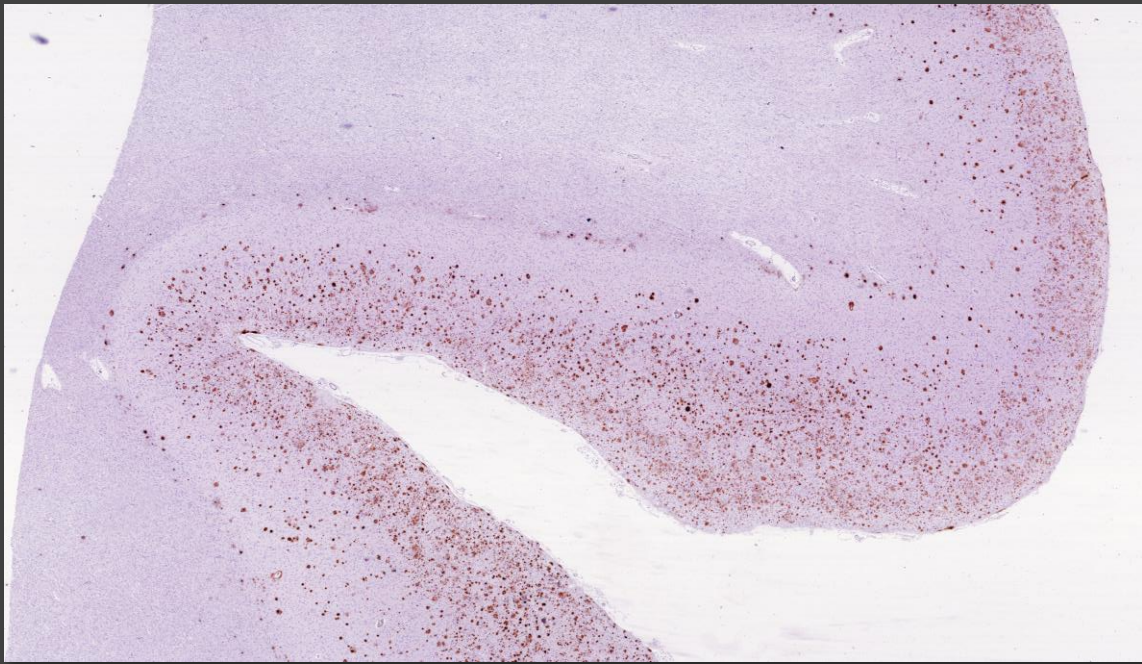


La patología de tipo Alzheimer

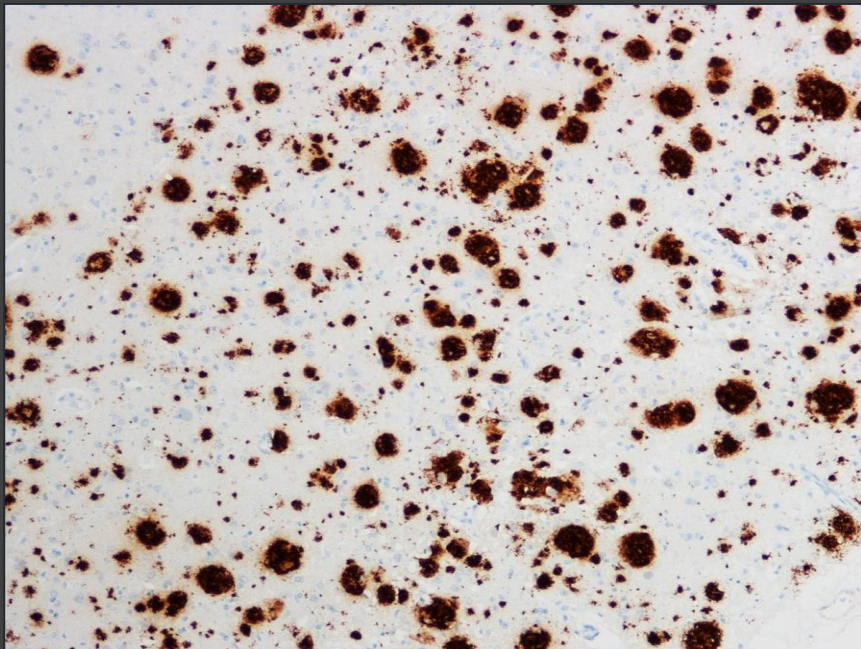
Fase celular de la enfermedad de Alzheimer

Scheltens P *et al.*, 2021

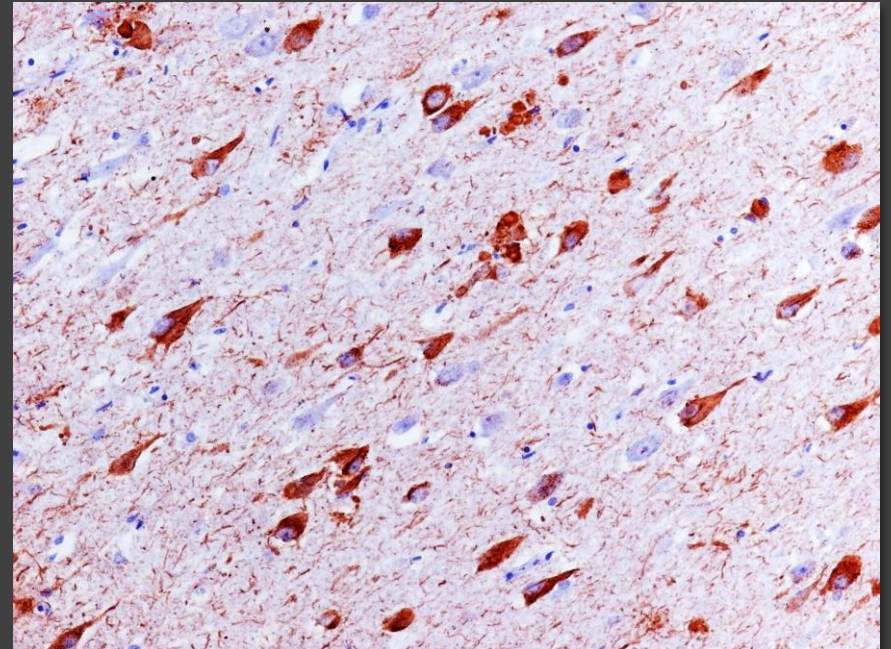




A β



Tau



National Institute on Aging–Alzheimer’s Association guidelines for the neuropathologic assessment of Alzheimer’s disease: a practical approach

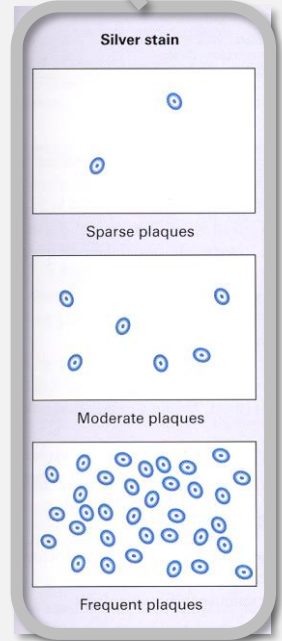
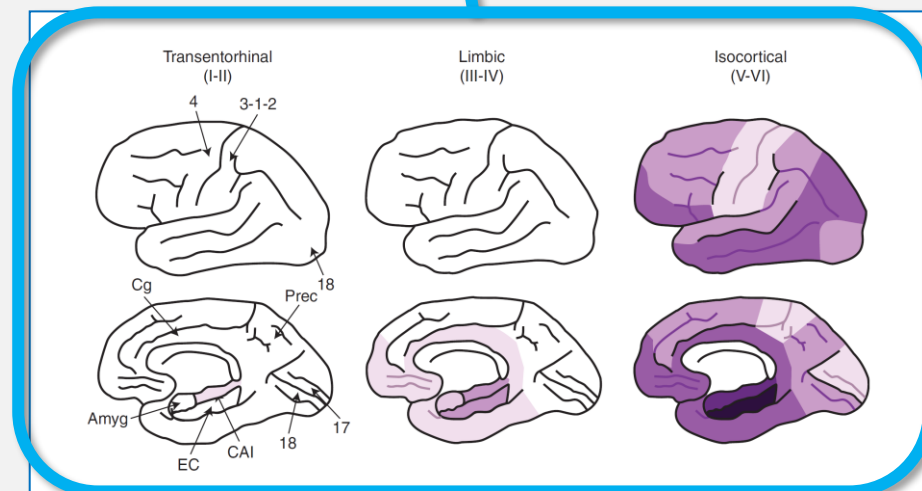
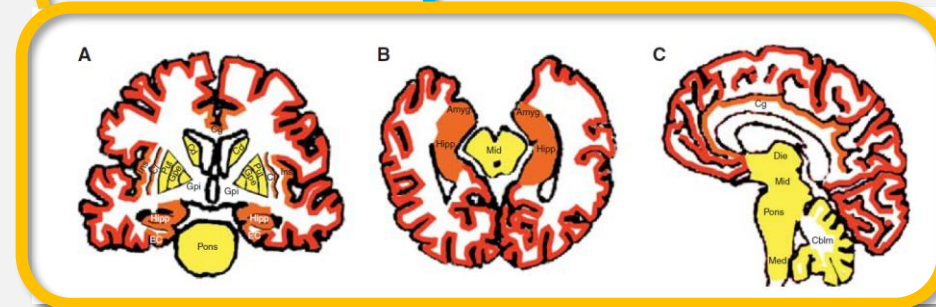
Thomas J. Montine · Creighton H. Phelps · Thomas G. Beach · Eileen H. Bigio · Nigel J. Cairns · Dennis W. Dickson · Charles Duyckaerts · Matthew P. Frosch · Eliezer Masliah · Suzanne S. Mirra · Peter T. Nelson · Julie A. Schneider · Dietmar Rudolf Thal · John Q. Trojanowski · Harry V. Vinters · Bradley T. Hyman

Table 2 “ABC” score for AD neuropathologic change

“A”	Thal Phase for Aβ plaques [57]	“B”	Braak and Braak NFT stage [14,15]	“C”	NERAD neuritic plaque score [41]
0	0	0	None	0	None
1	1 or 2	1	I or II	1	Sparse
2	3	2	III or IV	2	Moderate
3	4 or 5	3	V or VI	3	Frequent

Table 3 “ABC” score for level of AD neuropathologic change

AD neuropathologic change		B ^a		
A ^b	C ^c	0 or 1	2	3
0	0	Not ^d	Not ^d	Not ^d
1	0 or 1	Low	Low	Low ^e
	2 or 3 ^f	Low	Intermediate	Intermediate ^e
2	Any C	Low ^g	Intermediate	Intermediate ^e
	0 or 1	Low ^g	Intermediate	Intermediate ^e
3	0 or 1	Low ^g	Intermediate	Intermediate ^e
	2 or 3	Low ^g	Intermediate	High



Alzheimer’s disease neuropathological change: **A1 B2 C3**

La patología vascular cerebral



Staging and natural history of cerebrovascular pathology in dementia

2012

Neurology® 2012;78:1-1

V. Deramecourt, MD, PhD
 J.Y. Slade, BSc
 A.E. Oakley, MBiol
 R.H. Perry, FRCPATH
 P.G. Ince, FRCPATH
 C.-A. Maurage, MD, PhD
 R.N. Kalaria, FRCPATH

Frontal lobe (0-6)

Temporal lobe (0-6)

Hippocampus (0-4)

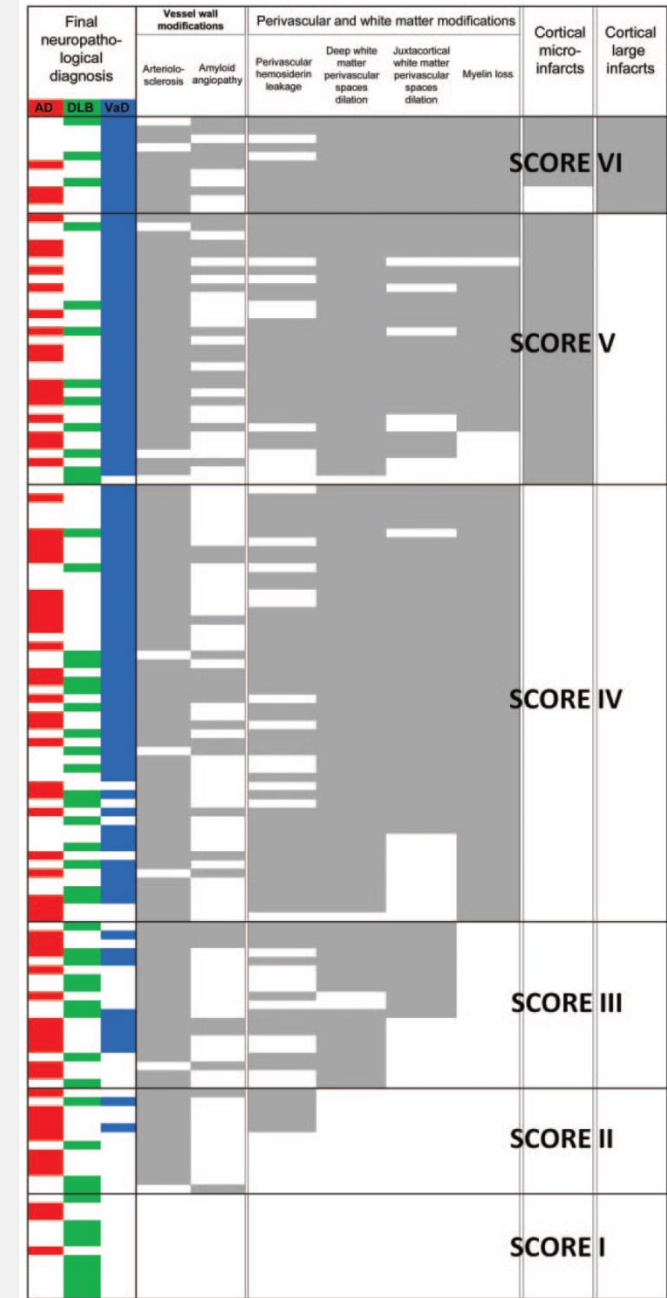
Basal ganglia (0-4)

Total score (Σ) (0-20)

Table 2 Staging of the cerebrovascular lesions

Score	Staging
Frontal and temporal lobes	
0	Normal appearance of brain, vessels, white matter, and cortex
I	Mild modification of vessel walls, perivascular spaces, or white matter
II	Moderate to severe but isolated modification of the vessel walls (arteriosclerosis or amyloid angiopathy), usually associated with hemosiderin deposits in the perivascular spaces
III	Moderate to severe perivascular space dilatations either in the deep or the juxtacortical white matter
IV	Moderate to severe myelin loss
V	Presence of cortical microinfarcts
VI	Presence of large infarcts
Hippocampus	
0	Normal appearance
I	Mild modification of vessel walls or perivascular spaces
II	Moderate to severe perivascular space dilatations
III	Presence of microinfarcts (usually in Ammon horn or the subiculum)
IV	Presence of large infarcts
Basal ganglia	
0	Normal appearance
I	Mild modification of vessel walls or perivascular spaces
II	Moderate to severe perivascular space dilatations
III	Presence of microinfarcts
IV	Presence of large infarcts
Total vascular score	
Frontal lobe + Temporal lobe + Hippocampus + Basal ganglia (/20)	

Figure 3 Distribution of the cerebrovascular lesions, example of the frontal lobe



Vascular cognitive impairment neuropathology guidelines (VCING): the contribution of cerebrovascular pathology to cognitive impairment

Olivia A. Skrobot,¹ Johannes Attems,² Margaret Esiri,³ Tibor Hortobágyi,^{4,5} James W. Ironside,⁶ Rajesh N. Kalaria,² Andrew King,⁷ George A. Lammie,⁸ David Mann,⁹ James Neal,¹⁰ Yoav Ben-Shlomo,¹¹ Patrick G. Kehoe¹ and Seth Love¹



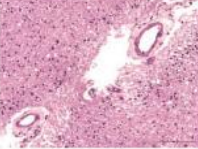
Likelihood that cerebral vascular disease contributed to cognitive impairment	Low (<50%)			Moderate (50-80%)		High (>80%)		
One or more large (> 10 mm) subcortical cerebral infarcts		-	-	-	+	-	+	+
Moderate or severe occipital leptomeningeal CAA		-	+	-	-	+	+	-
Moderate or severe occipital white matter arteriolosclerosis		-	-	+	-	+	-	+

Figure 1 VCING model estimating the likelihood that cerebrovascular disease contributed to cognitive impairment. Combinations of the three main determinants—at least one large (> 10 mm diameter) infarct, moderate/severe occipital leptomeningeal CAA, and moderate/severe arteriolosclerosis in the occipital white matter—are used to assign a low, intermediate or high likelihood that cerebrovascular disease contributed to cognitive impairment in an individual case. Scale bars in the top, middle and bottom photomicrographs represent 1 mm, 250 μm and 100 μm, respectively.

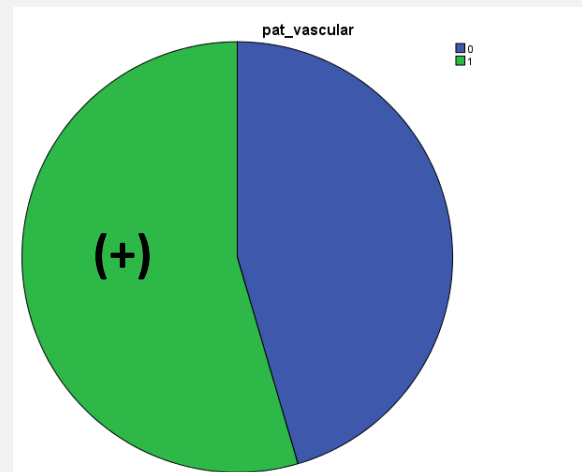
Spearman's correlation test

Vascular score vs. VCING

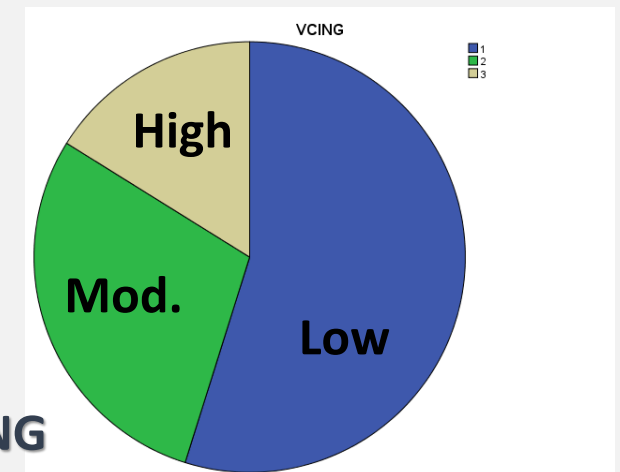
Correlation coeff. = 0.233

p-value = 0.074

Vascular
score



VCING

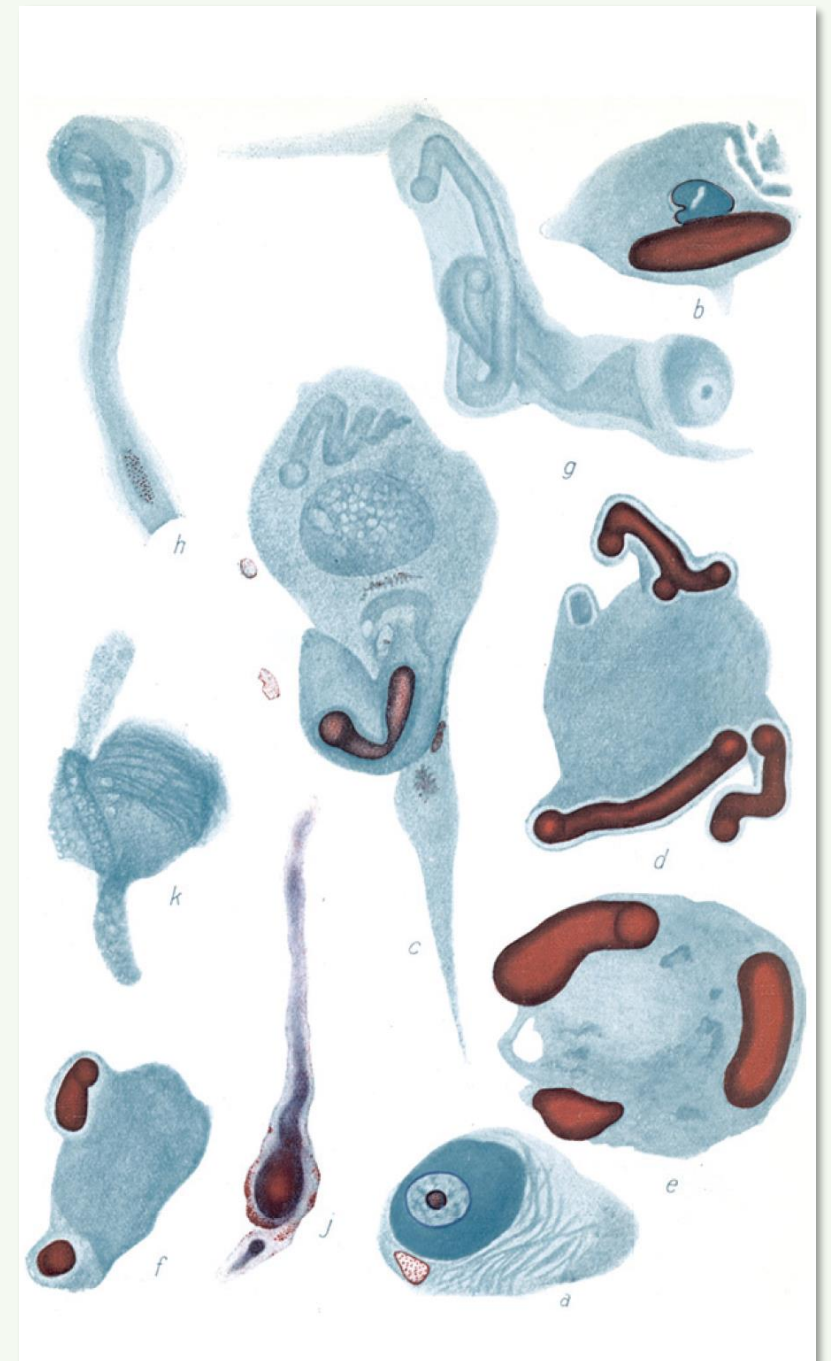




Lewy FH. Paralysis agitans. 1. Pathologische Anatomie. In: Lewandowsky M, editor. Handbuch der Neurologie, Dritter Band, Spezielle Neurologie I. Berlin: Julius Springer; 1912. p. 920-33

Lafora GR. Contribución a la histopatología de la parálisis agitante. Trab Lab Invest Biol Univers Madrid. 1913;11:43-54

E. de Parkinson, n. motor dorsal del n. vago. F.H. Lewy, 1923



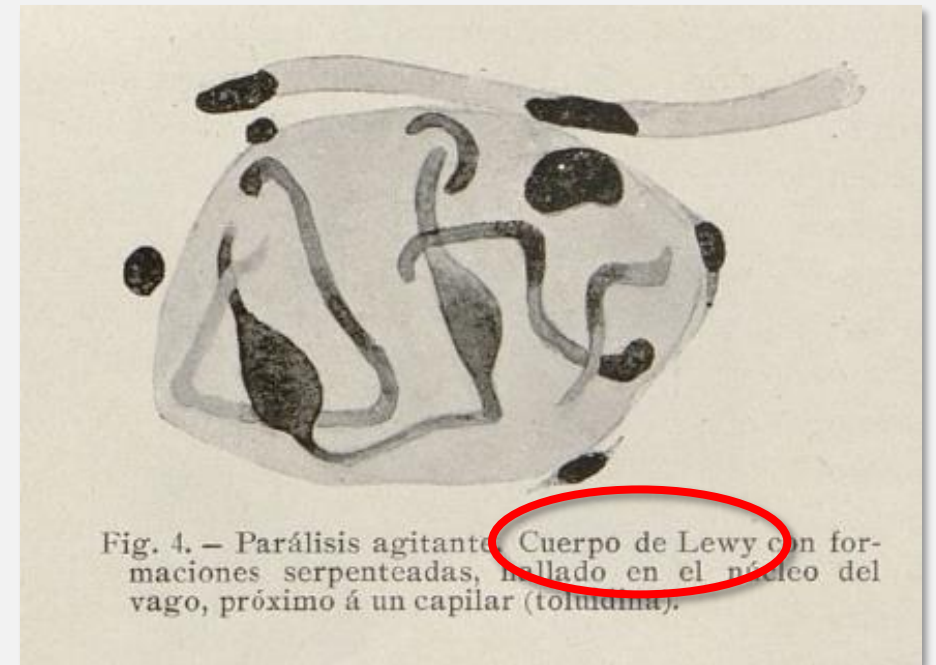
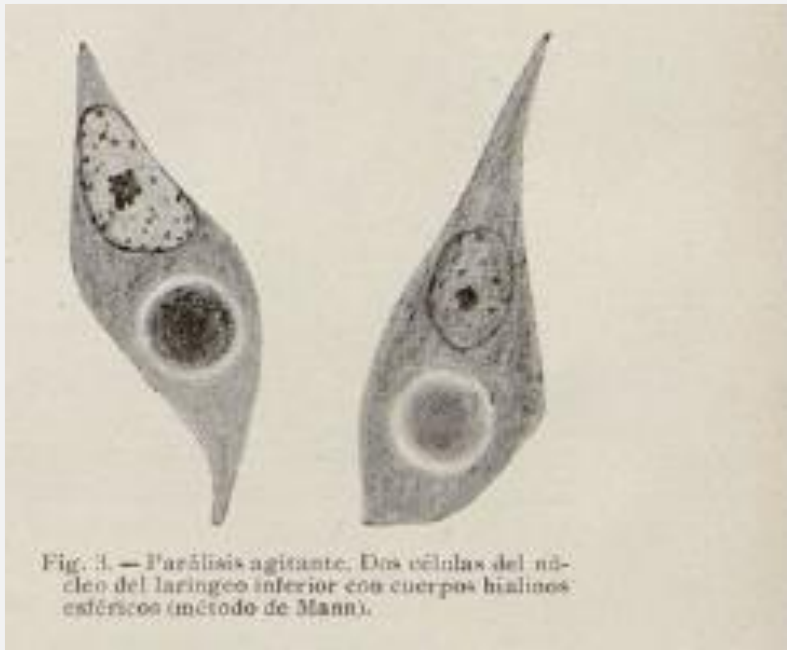
Contribución á la histopatología de la parálisis agitante

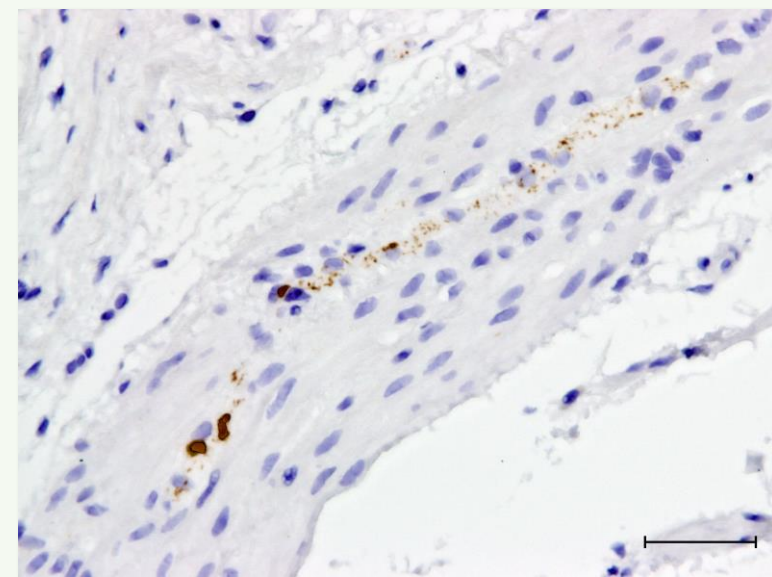
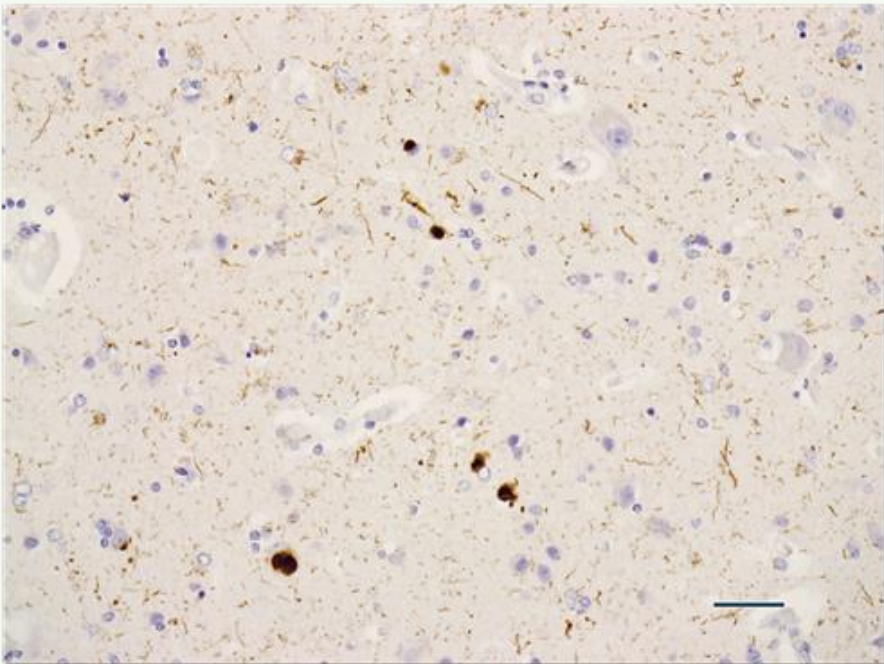
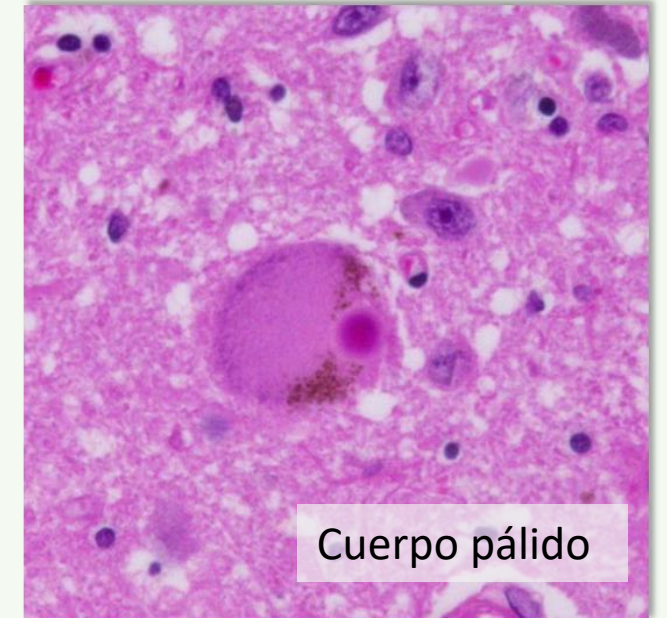
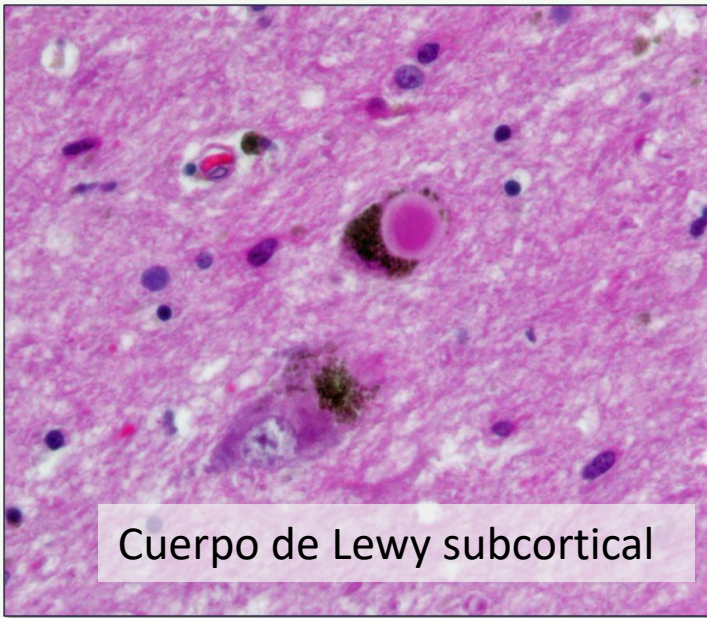
POR

GONZALO R. LAFORA

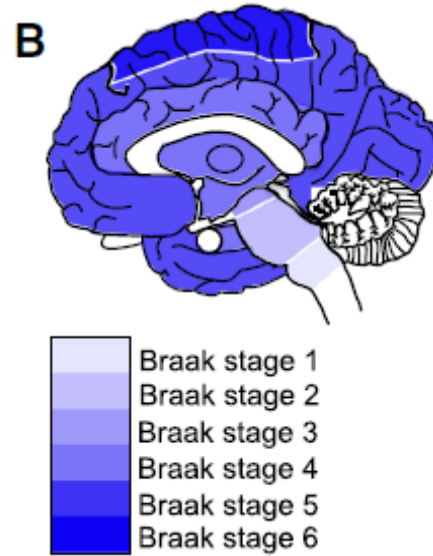
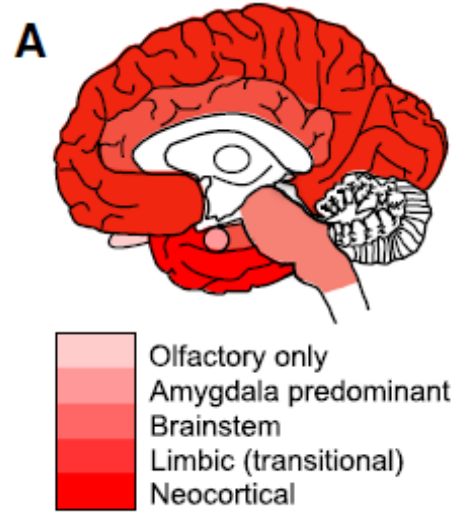
A las primeras hipótesis de Parkinson y otros, según los cuales las lesiones causales de la parálisis agitante yacerían probablemente en el

Lafora GR. Contribución a la histopatología de la parálisis agitante. Trab Lab Invest Biol Univers Madrid. 1913;11:43-54



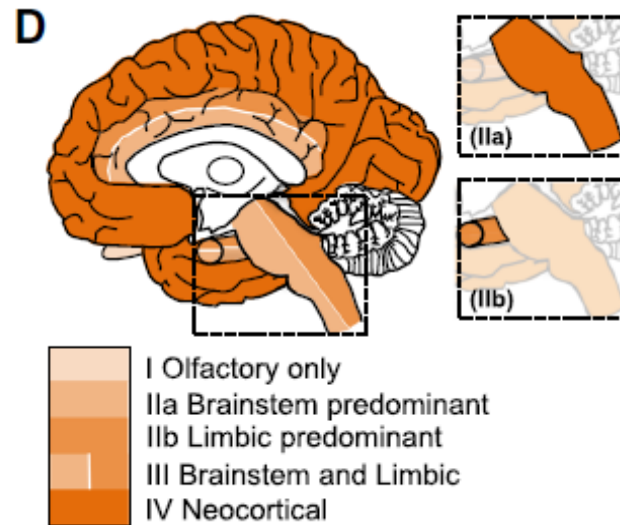
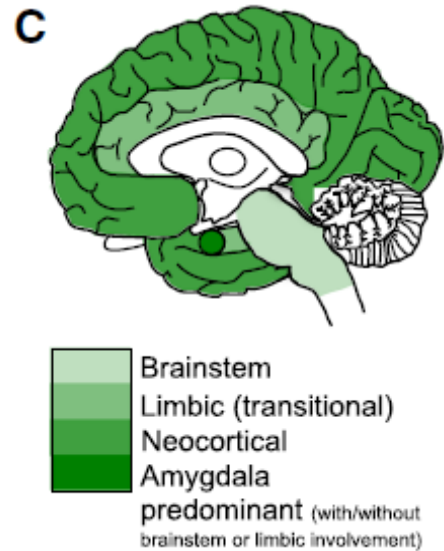


Newcastle-McKeith



Braak

Leverenz *et al.*



Beach *et al.*



Neuropathological consensus criteria for the evaluation of Lewy pathology in post-mortem brains: a multi-centre study

Johannes Attems¹ · Jon B. Toledo^{2,3} · Lauren Walker¹ · Ellen Gelpi^{4,5} · Steve Gentleman⁶ · Glenda Halliday⁷ · Tibor Hortobagyi^{8,9,10,11} · Kurt Jellinger¹² · Gabor G. Kovacs^{13,14} · Edward B. Lee³ · Seth Love¹⁵ · Kirsty E. McAleese¹ · Peter T. Nelson¹⁶ · Manuela Neumann^{17,18} · Laura Parkkinen^{19,20} · Tuomo Polvikoski¹ · Beata Sikorska²¹ · Colin Smith²² · Lea Tenenholz Grinberg^{23,24} · Dietmar R. Thal²⁵ · John Q. Trojanowski³ · Ian G. McKeith¹

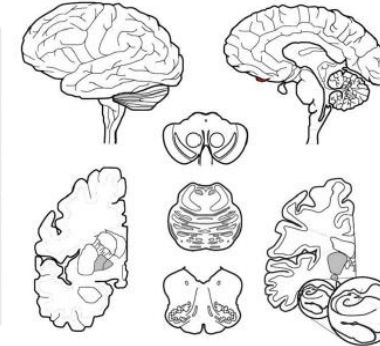
Category of LP	OB	Amy.	dmX or SN (1)	MTL or Cing. (1)	Fr. or Pa. ctx (1)
Olfactory only	+	-	-	-	-
Amygdala predominant	- / +	+	-	-	-
Brainstem predominant	- / +	- / +	+	-	-
Limbic	- / +	- / +	- / +	+	-
Neocortical	- / +	- / +	- / +	- / +	+

- Evaluación dicotómica (presencia/ausencia) de CL o NL.

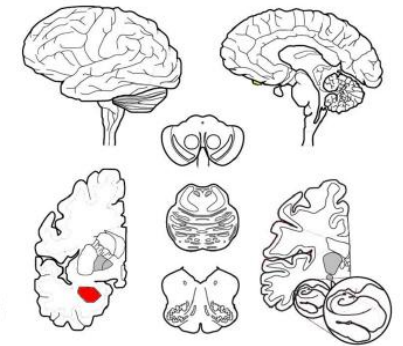
Lewy Pathology Consensus Criteria (LPC)

Category of LP	OB	Amy.	dmX or SN (1)	MTL or Cing. (1)	Fr. or Pa. ctx (1)
Olfactory only	+	-	-	-	-
Amygdala predominant	- / +	+	-	-	-
Brainstem predominant	- / +	- / +	+	-	-
Limbic	- / +	- / +	- / +	+	-
Neocortical	- / +	- / +	- / +	- / +	+

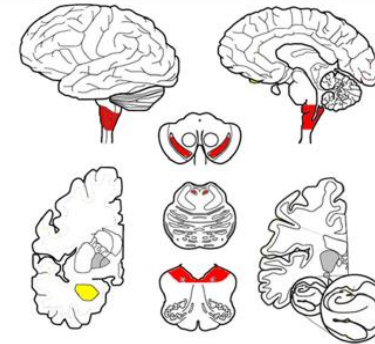
Olfactory only



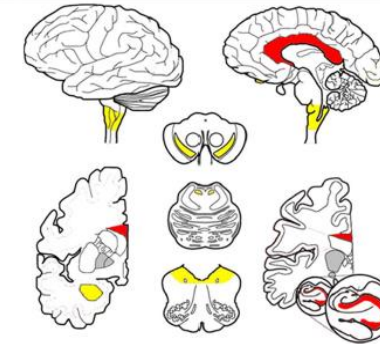
Amygdala predominant



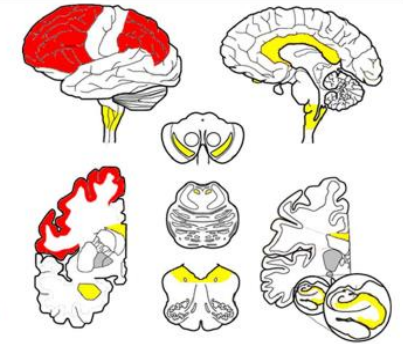
Brainstem predominant



Limbic

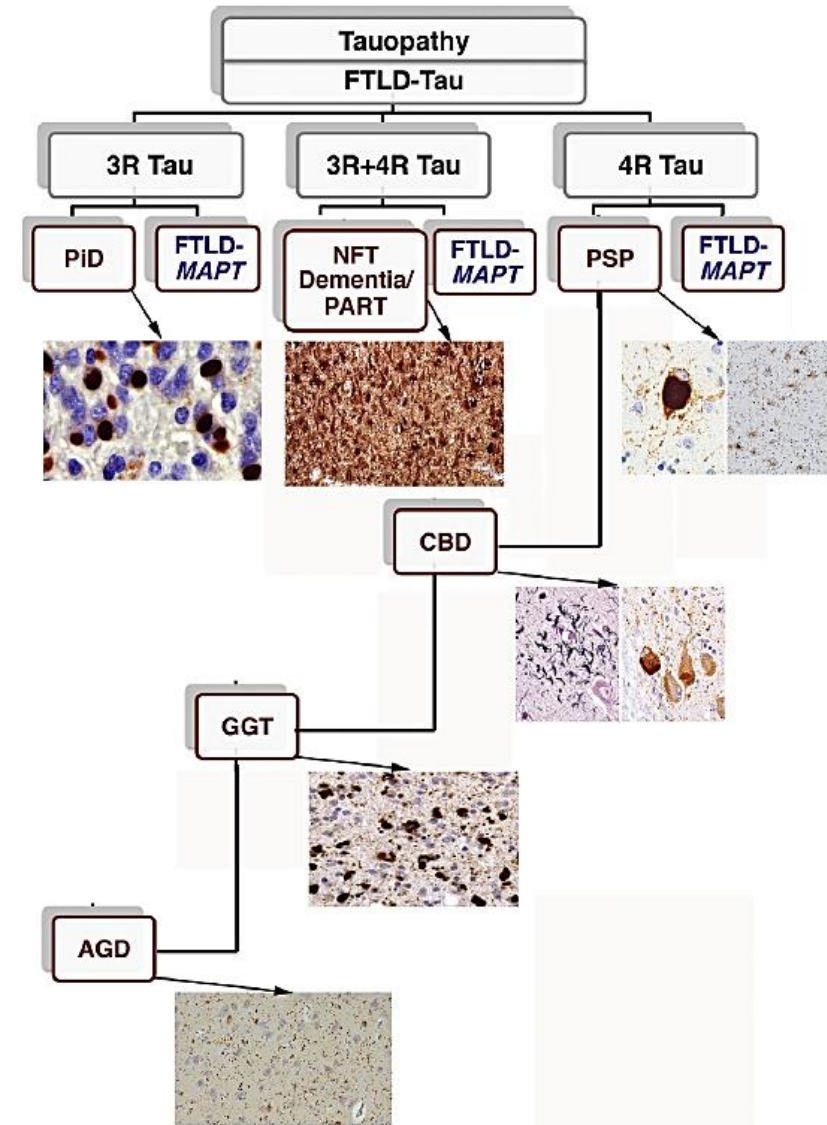


Neocortical



- Región (+) si al menos score 1 en el sistema de McKeith.

La patología de granos argirófilos

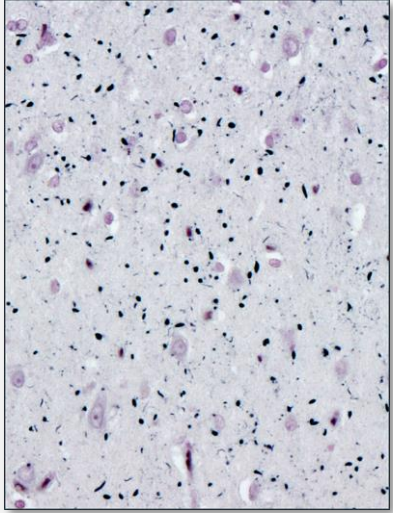


Clasificación molecular de las taupatías primarias

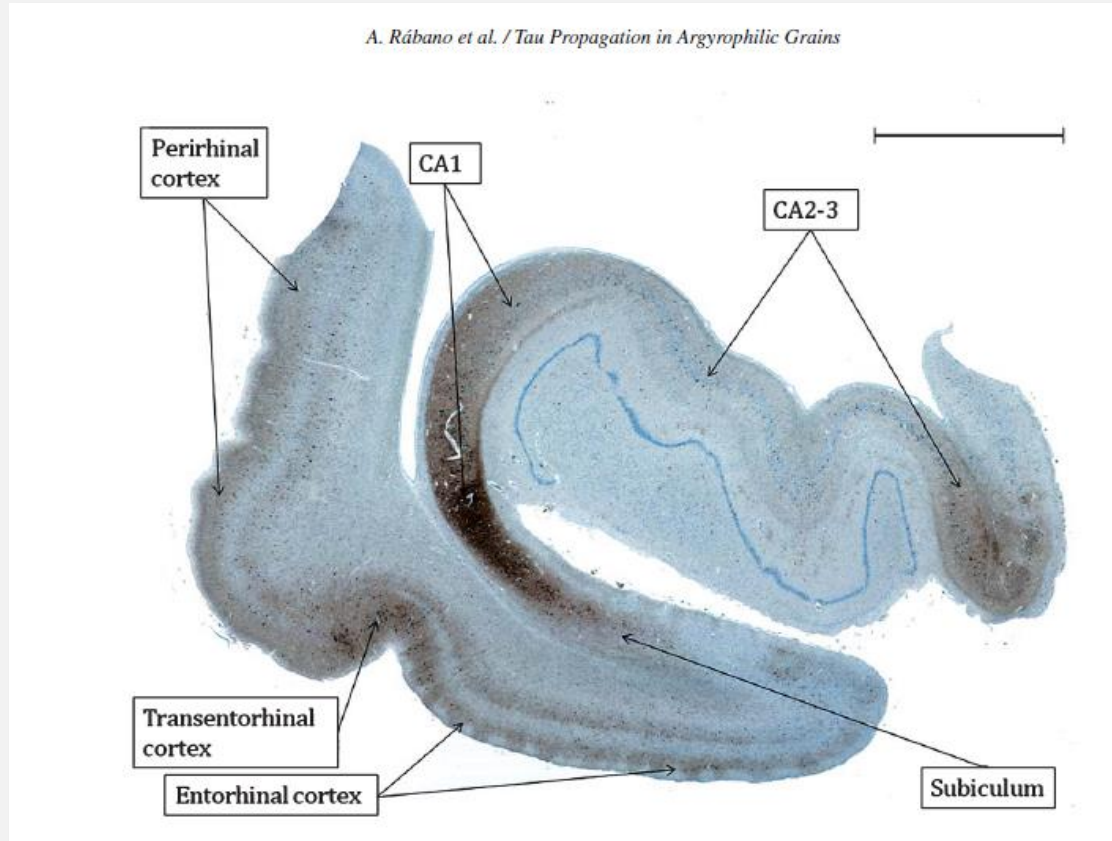
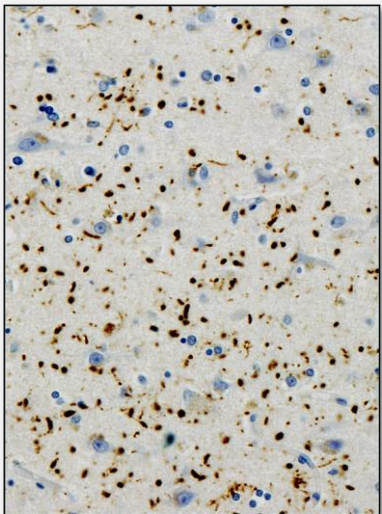
Höglinger et al., 2018

Argyrophilic grain disease

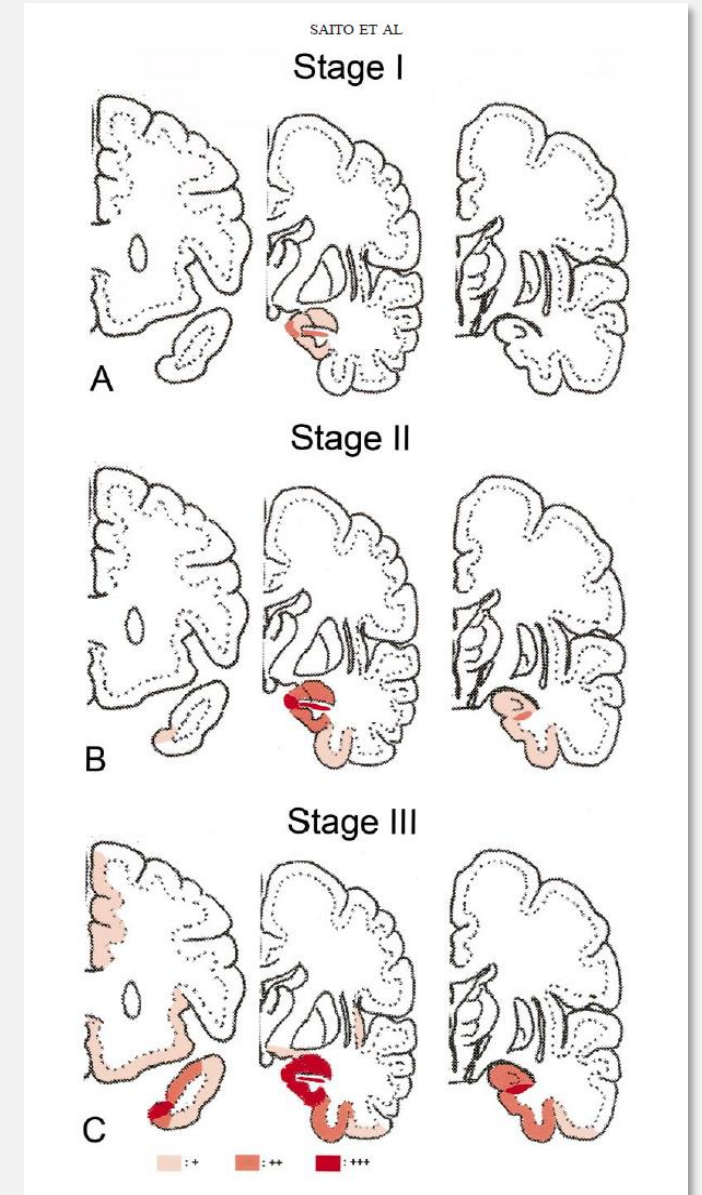
Gallyas



Tau AT8

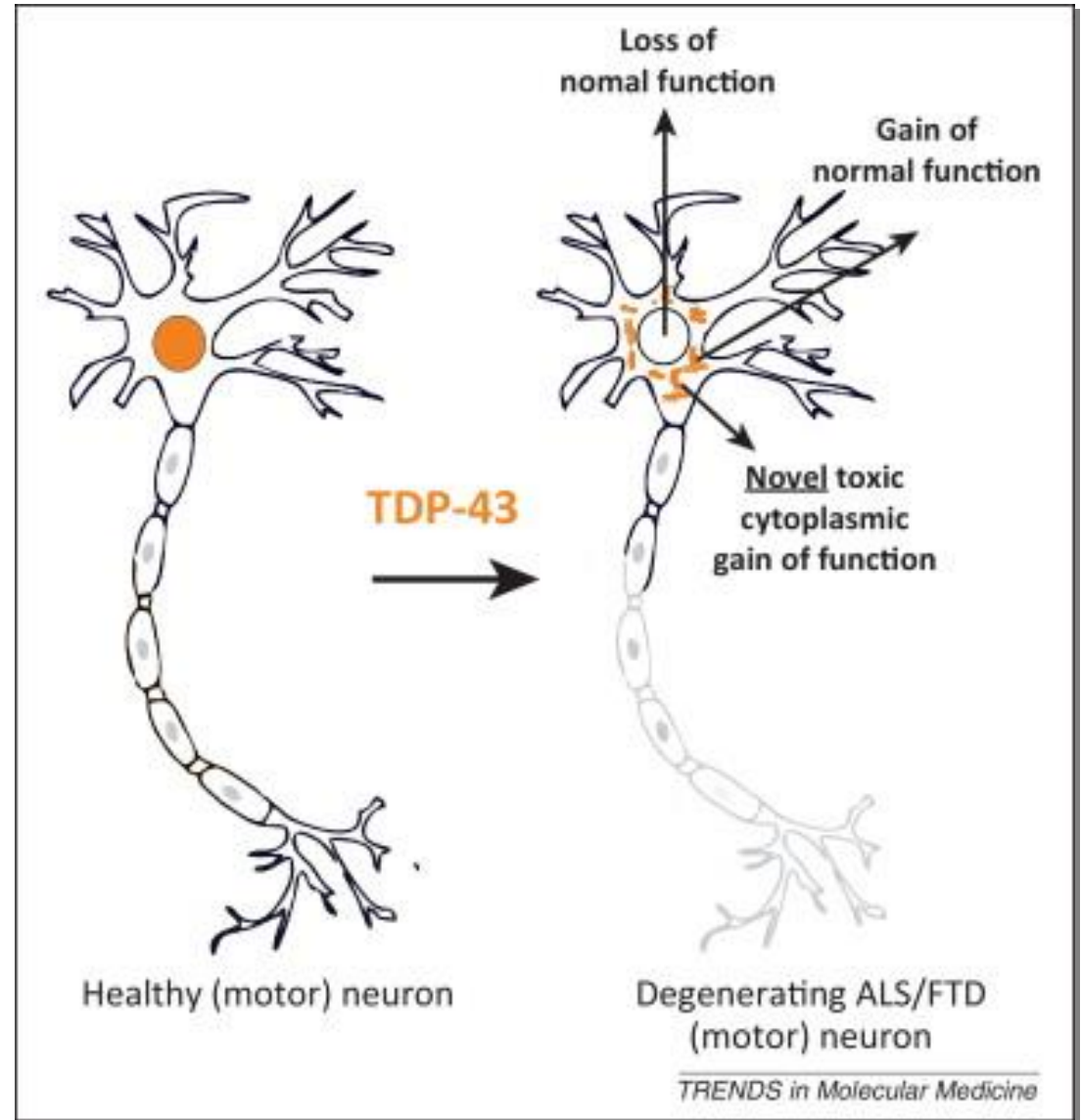


Rábano et al., 2014



Saito et al., 2004

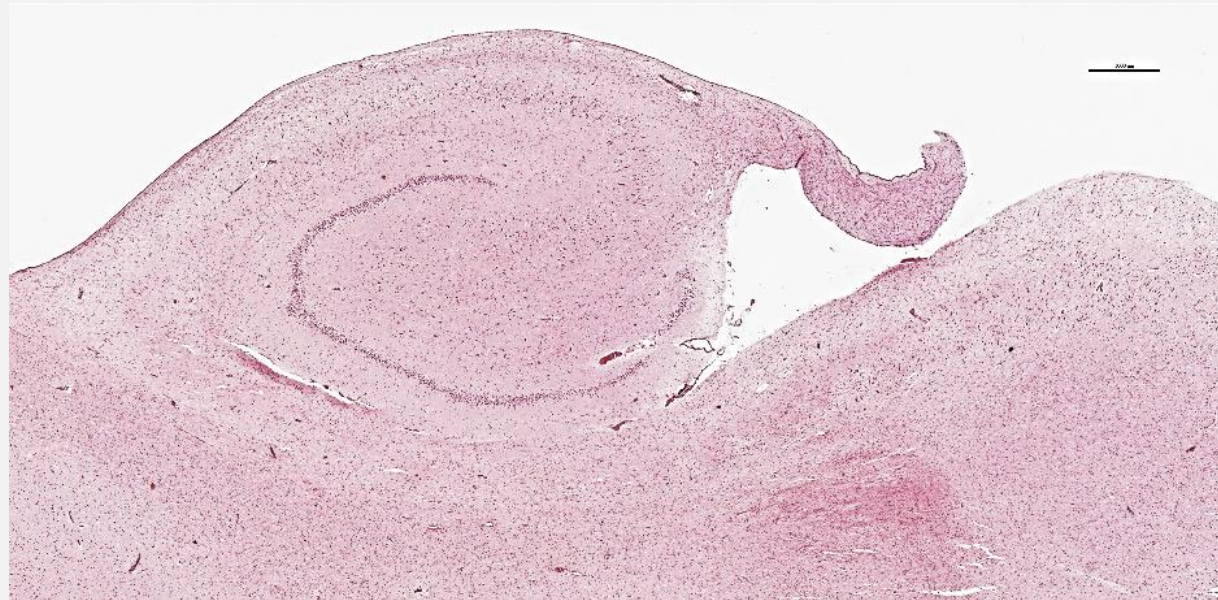
La patología TDP-43 asociada a la edad avanzada (LATE)







Hippocampal sclerosis

TDP-43



H/E

REVIEW
Limbic-predominant age-related TDP-43 encephalopathy (LATE): consensus working group report

Peter T. Nelson,¹  Dennis W. Dickson,² John Q. Trojanowski,³ Clifford R. Jack Jr.,⁴ Patricia A. Boyle,⁵ Konstantinos Arfanakis,^{5,6} Rosa Rademakers,² Irina Alafuzoff,⁷ Johannes Attems,⁸ Carol Brayne,⁹ Ian T.S. Coyle-Gilchrist,⁹ Helena C. Chui,¹⁰ David W. Fardo,¹ Margaret E. Flanagan,¹¹ Glenda Halliday,¹² Suvi R.K. Hokkanen,⁹ Sally Hunter,⁹ Gregory A. Jicha,¹ Yuriko Katsumata,¹ Claudia H. Kawas,¹³ C. Dirk Keene,¹⁴ Gabor G. Kovacs,¹⁵ Walter A. Kukull,¹⁴ Allan I. Levey,¹⁶ Nazanin Makkejad,⁶ Thomas J. Montine,¹⁷ Shigeo Murayama,¹⁸ Melissa E. Murray,² Sukriti Nag,⁵ Robert A. Rissman,¹⁹  William W. Seeley,²⁰ Reisa A. Sperling,²¹ Charles L. White III,²² Lei Yu⁵ and Julie A. Schneider⁵

LATE-NC
 Stages 0 → 3

B LATE-NC related stages based on anatomic distribution of TDP-43 pathology

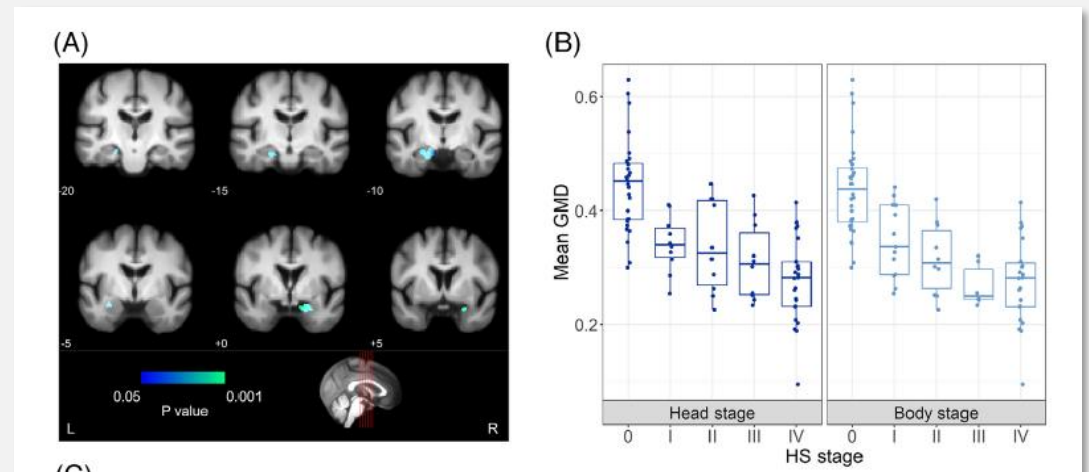
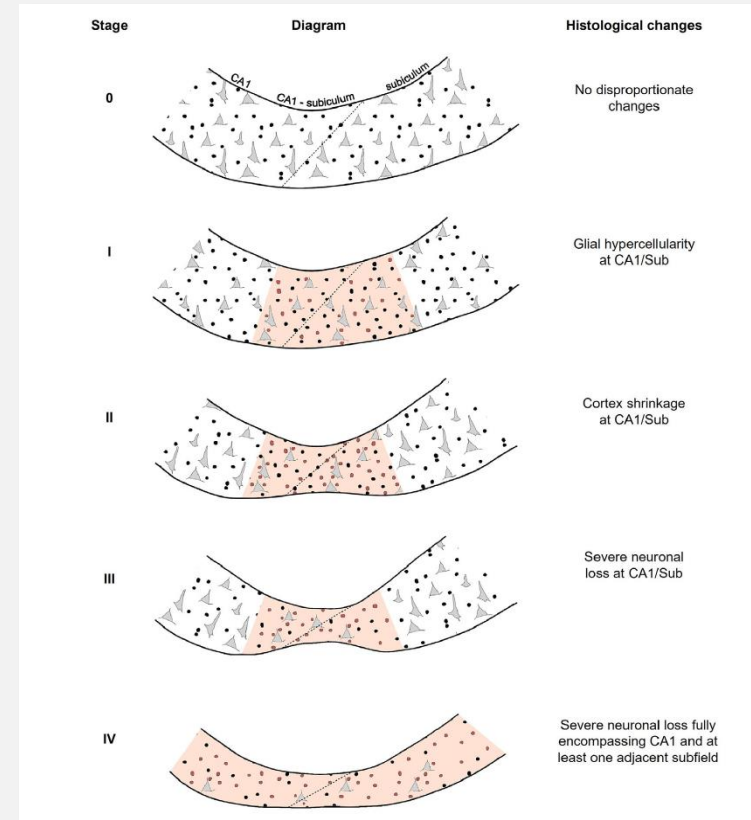
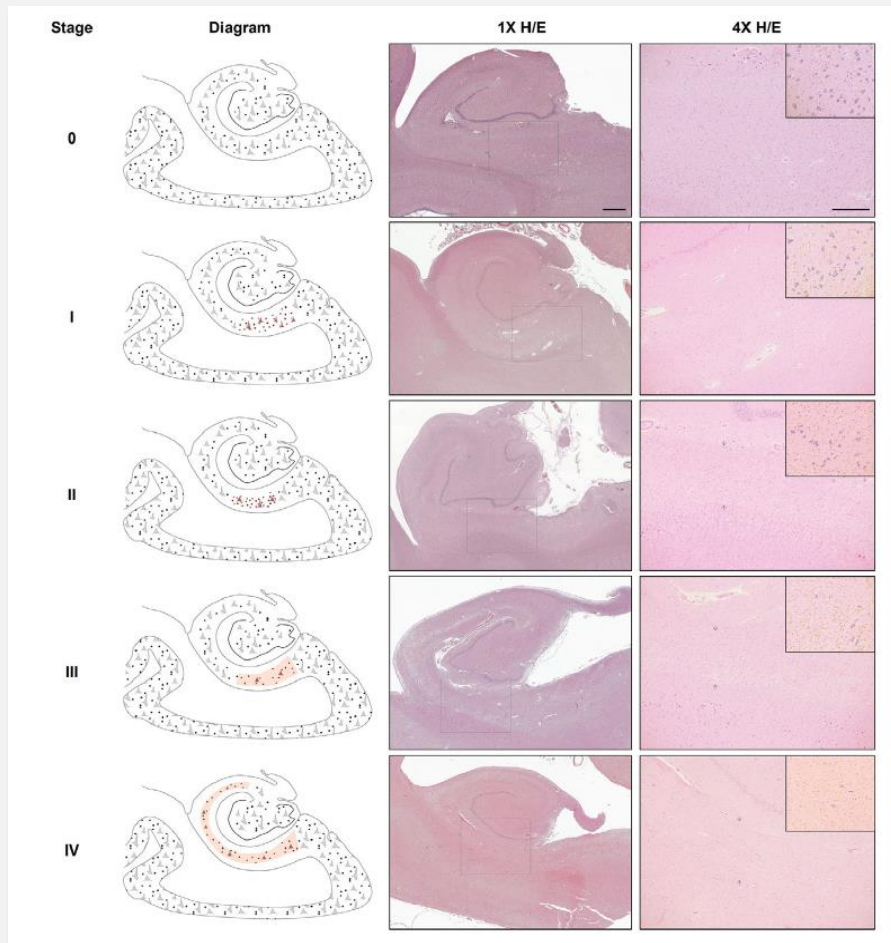
Simplified staging of TDP-43 proteinopathy* for routine LATE-NC diagnosis (consensus recommendation)		Josephs TDP-43 proteinopathy staging (KA Josephs et al, 2013)		Rush University TDP-43 proteinopathy staging (S Nag et al, 2017)	
0	None	0	None	0	None
1	Amygdala	1	Amygdala	1	Amygdala
2	Hippocampus	2	Entorhinal cortex, subiculum	2	Entorhinal cortex, CA1
		3	Dentate, Occipitotemporal cortex	3	Anterior temporal cortex
		4	Insula, Inf temporal cortex	4	Midtemporal and orbitofrontal cortex
		5	Inf olive, midbrain		
3	Middle frontal gyrus (MFG)	6	Basal ganglia, MFG	5	MFG

*-Any TDP-43 proteinopathy is seen in that anatomic region

RESEARCH ARTICLE

A novel histological staging of hippocampal sclerosis that is evident in gray matter loss in vivo

Diana Ortega-Cruz^{1,2} | Alicia Uceda-Heras^{2,3} | Juan Eugenio Iglesias^{4,5} |
María Ascensión Zea-Sevilla² | Bryan Strange^{1,2} | Alberto Rabano²



Aging-related tau astrogliopathy (ARTAG)

Acta Neuropathol. 2016 January ; 131(1): 87–102. doi:10.1007/s00401-015-1509-x.

Aging-related tau astrogliopathy (ARTAG): harmonized evaluation strategy

A full list of authors and affiliations appears at the end of the article.

Kovacs et al. *Acta Neuropathologica Communications* (2018) 6:50
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s40478-018-0552-y>

Acta Neuropathologica
Communications

RESEARCH

Open Access



Sequential stages and distribution patterns of aging-related tau astrogliopathy (ARTAG) in the human brain

Gabor G. Kovacs^{1,2*}, Sharon X. Xie³, John L. Robinson², Edward B. Lee², Douglas H. Smith⁴, Theresa Schuck², Virginia M.-Y. Lee² and John Q. Trojanowski^{2*}

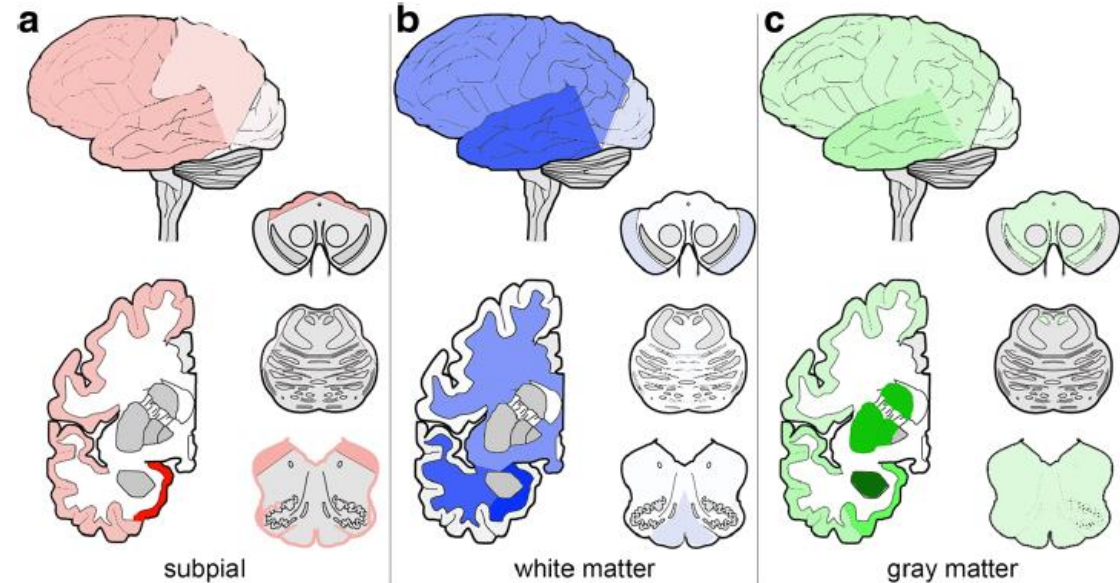
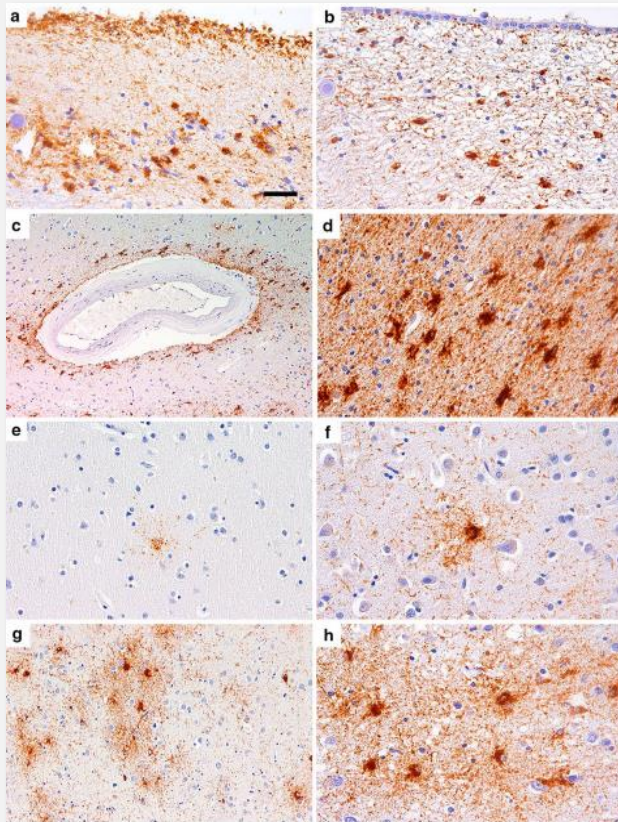


Fig. 3 Heatmap of severity scores of subpial (a), white matter (b) and grey matter (c) ARTAG in the cohort of non-FTLD tauopathies. The more dark colours reflect higher severity scores

Perspective

Multiple comorbid neuropathologies in the setting of Alzheimer's disease neuropathology and implications for drug development

Gil D. Rabinovici^a, Maria C. Carrillo^b, Mark Forman^c, Susan DeSanti^d, David S. Miller^e, Nicholas Kozauer^f, Ronald C. Petersen^g, Christopher Randolph^{h,i}, David S. Knopman^g, Eric E. Smith^j, Maria Isaac^k, Niklas Mattsson^{l,m}, Lisa J. Bainⁿ, James A. Hendrix^{b,*}, John R. Sims^o

Alzheimers Dement. 2017 June ; 13(6): 654–662. doi:10.1016/j.jalz.2016.09.015.

Mixed neuropathologies and estimated rates of clinical progression in a large autopsy sample

Willa D. Brenowitz¹, Rebecca A. Hubbard², C. Dirk Keene³, Stephen E. Hawes⁴, W.T. Longstreth Jr^{1,5}, Randy L. Woltjer⁶, and Walter A. Kukull¹

¹National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA

Acta Neuropathol. 2018 September ; 136(3): 377–388. doi:10.1007/s00401-018-1872-5.

Non-Alzheimer's contributions to dementia and cognitive resilience in The 90+ Study

John L. Robinson¹, Maria M. Corrada², Gabor G. Kovacs^{1,3}, Myrna Dominique¹, Carrie Caswell⁴, Sharon X. Xie⁴, Virginia M.-Y. Lee¹, Claudia H. Kawas⁵, and John Q. Trojanowski¹



Comorbid neuropathological diagnoses in early versus late-onset Alzheimer's disease

Salvatore Spina^{1,†}, Renaud La Joie^{1,†}, Cathrine Petersen¹, Amber L. Nolan¹, Deion Cuevas¹, Celica Cosme¹, Mackenzie Hepker¹, Ji-Hye Hwang¹, Zachary A. Miller¹, Eric J. Huang², Anna M. Karydas¹, Harli Grant¹, Adam L. Boxer¹, Maria Luisa Gorno-Tempini¹, Howard J. Rosen¹, Joel H. Kramer¹, Bruce L. Miller¹, William W. Seeley^{1,2}, Gil D. Rabinovici^{1,3} and Lea T. Grinberg^{1,2}

Neurodegenerative disease concomitant proteinopathies are prevalent, age-related and APOE4-associated

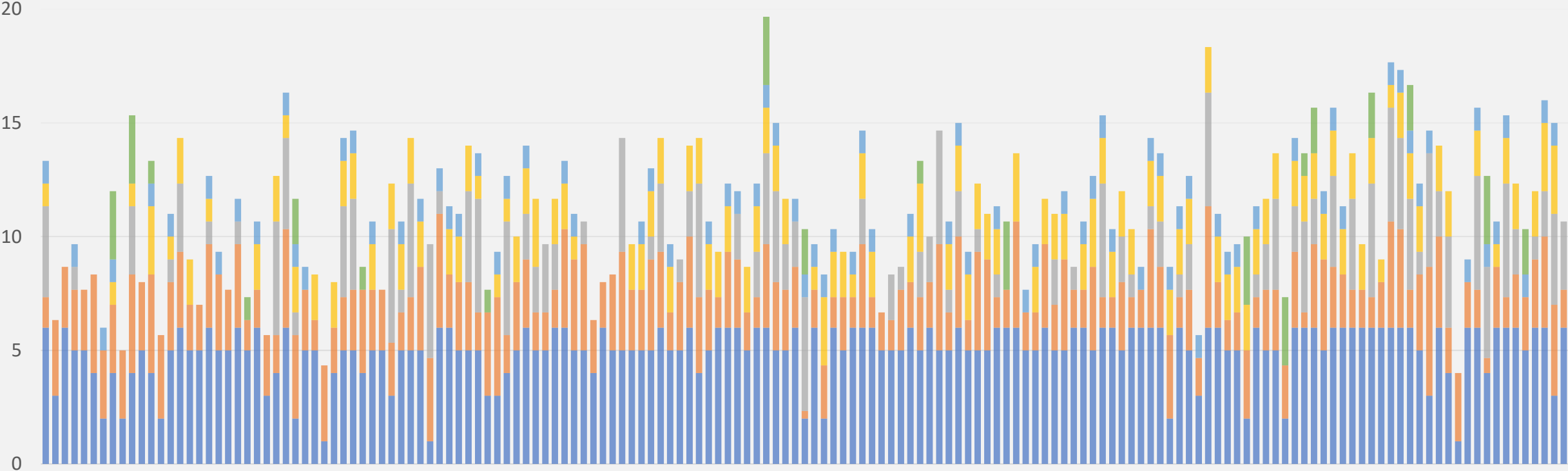
John L. Robinson^{1,2,3,4}, Edward B. Lee^{1,2,3,4}, Sharon X. Xie^{1,2,3,4,5}, Lior Rennert^{1,2,3,4,5}, EunRan Suh^{1,2,3,4}, Colin Bredenberg^{1,2,3,4}, Carrie Caswell^{1,2,3,4,5}, Viviana M. Van Deerlin^{1,2,3,4}, Ning Yan^{1,2,3,4,6}, Ahmed Yousef^{1,2,3,4}, Howard I. Hurtig^{1,2,3,7}, Andrew Siderowf^{1,2,3,7}, Murray Grossman^{1,2,3,7,8}, Corey T. McMillan^{7,8}, Bruce Miller⁹, John E. Duda^{3,10}, David J. Irwin^{1,2,3,7,8}, David Wolk^{1,2,3,7,8,11}, Lauren Elman^{3,7}, Leo McCluskey^{3,7}, Alice Chen-Plotkin^{1,2,3,7}, Daniel Weintraub^{2,3,12}, Steven E. Arnold^{1,3}, Johannes Bretschneider¹⁴, Virginia M.-Y. Lee^{1,2,3,4,7} and John Q. Trojanowski^{1,2,3,4,7}

The problem of pathological heterogeneity and comorbidity in dementia

- Alzheimer's disease neuropathology change
- Cerebrovascular pathology
- Lewy type pathology
- Limbic-predominant age-related TDP-43 encephalopathy (LATE)
- Aging-related tau astrogliopathy (ARTAG)
- Argyrophilic grain disease
- Other pathologies

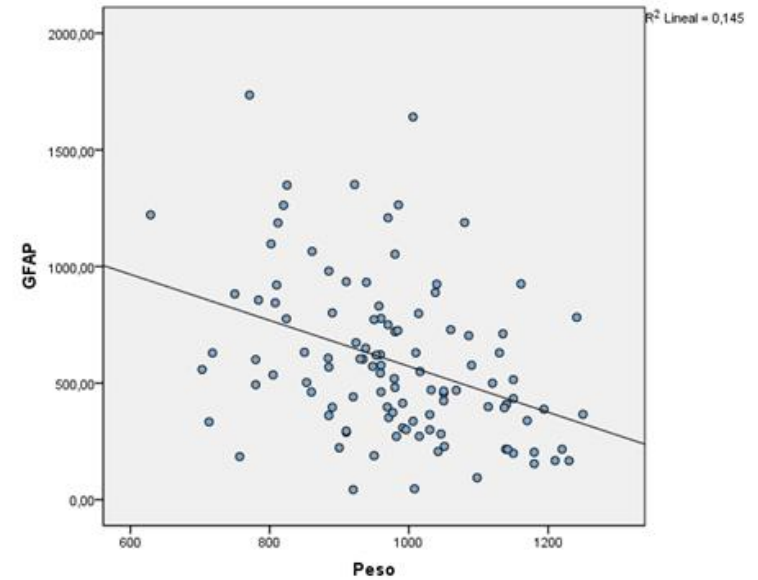
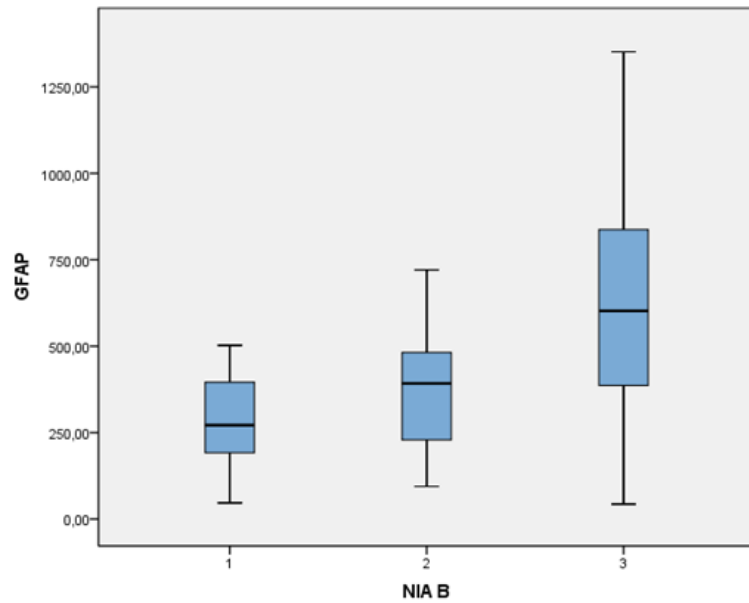
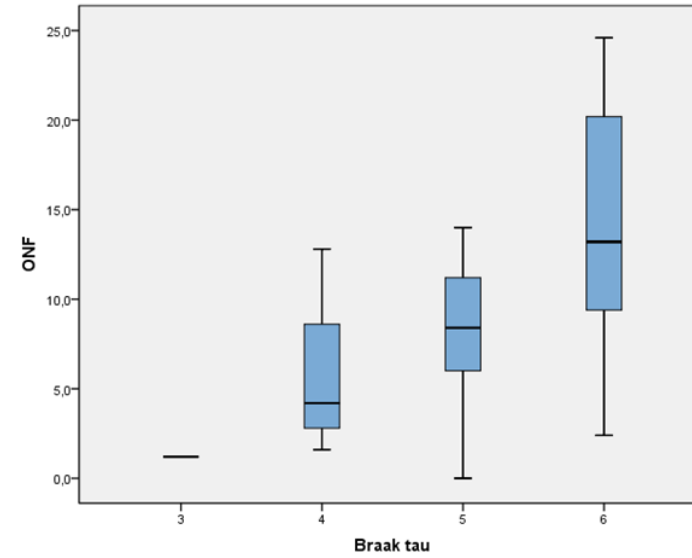
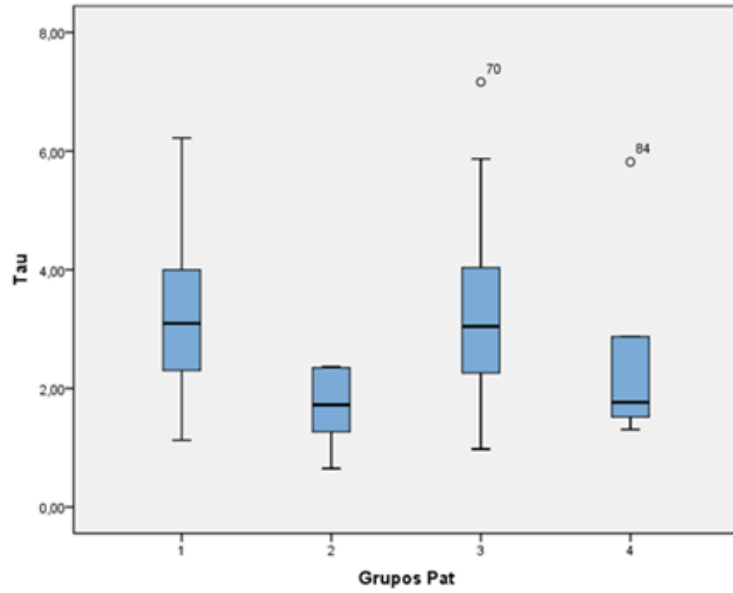


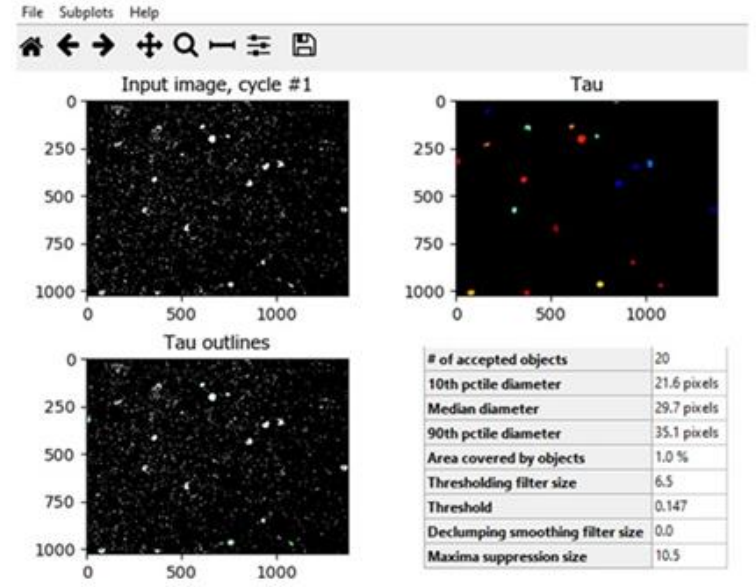
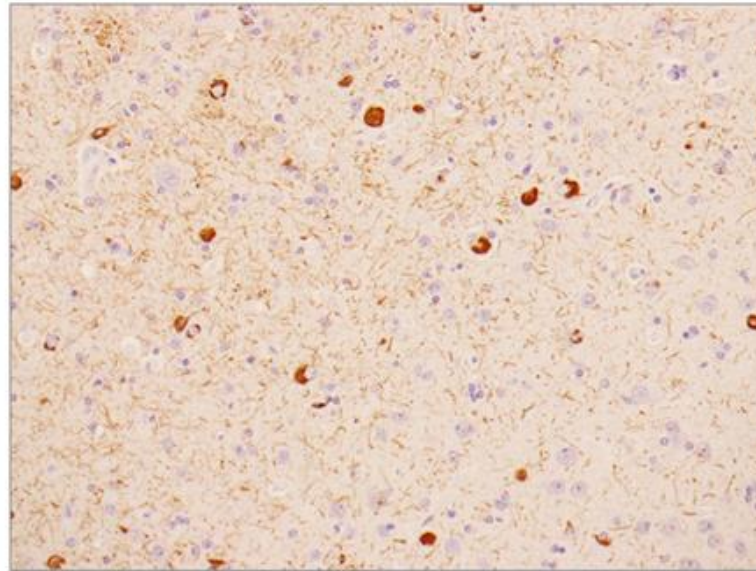
Vallecas Alzheimer's Study



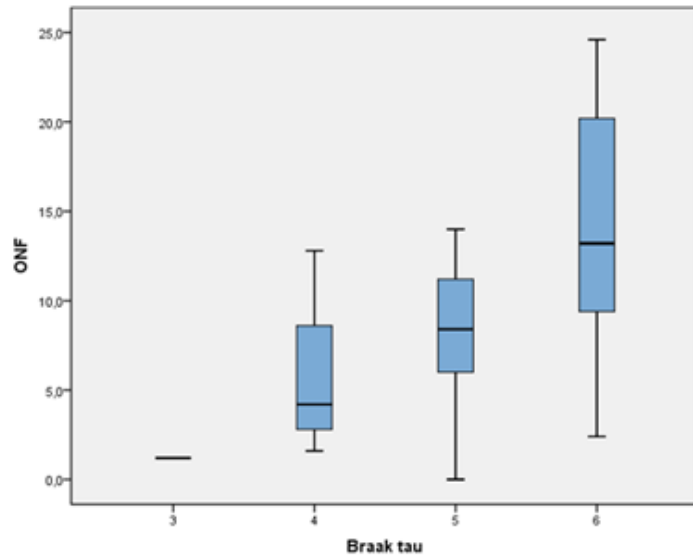
- Alzheimer' pathology (Braak stage 0 – 6)
- Cerebrovascular pathology (0 – 5)
- Lewy type pathology (0 – 6)
- TDP-43 pathology (LATE) (0 – 3)
- ARTAG (0 – 1)
- Argyrophilic grain disease (0 – 3)

Biomarcadores en plasma (SIMOA)

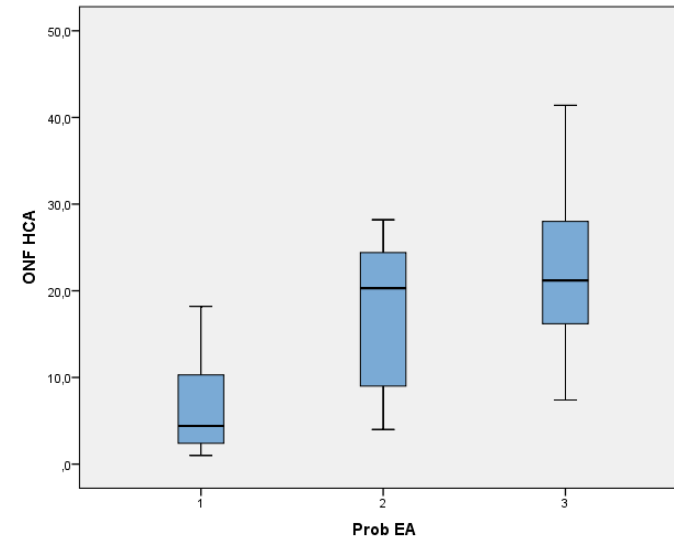




Córtex temporal lateral



Córtex hipocampo




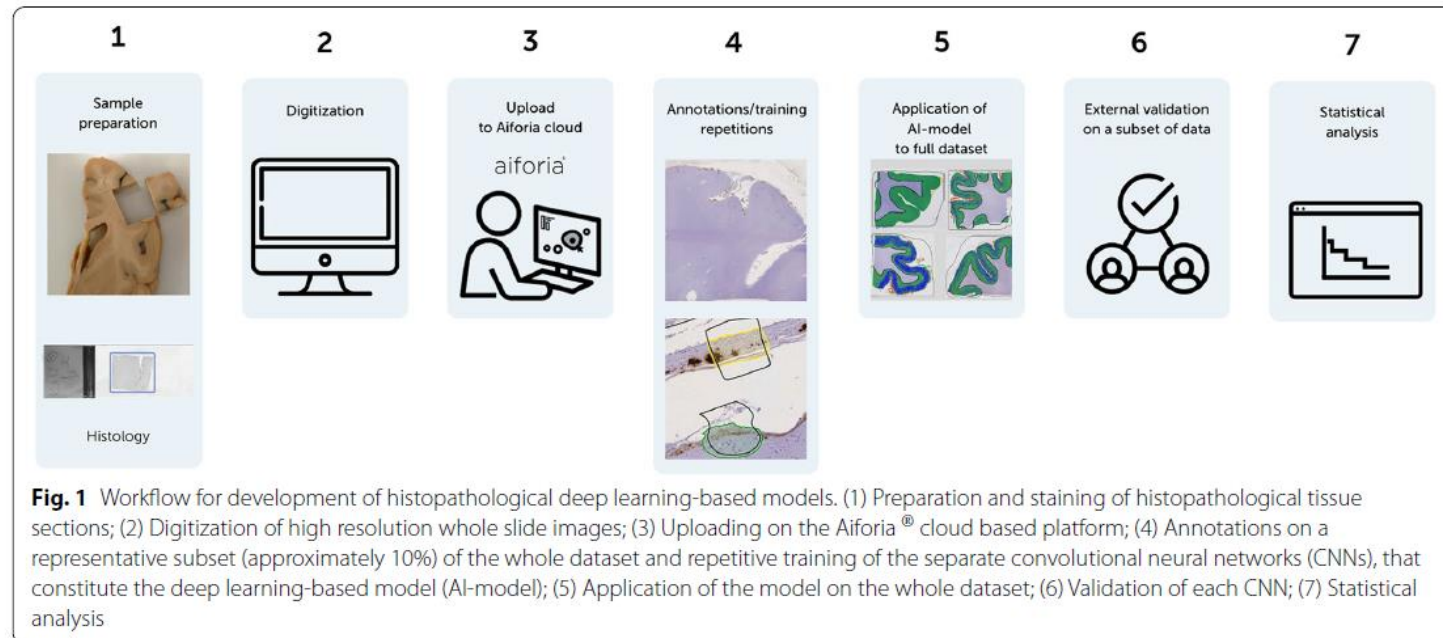
METHODOLOGY ARTICLE

Open Access

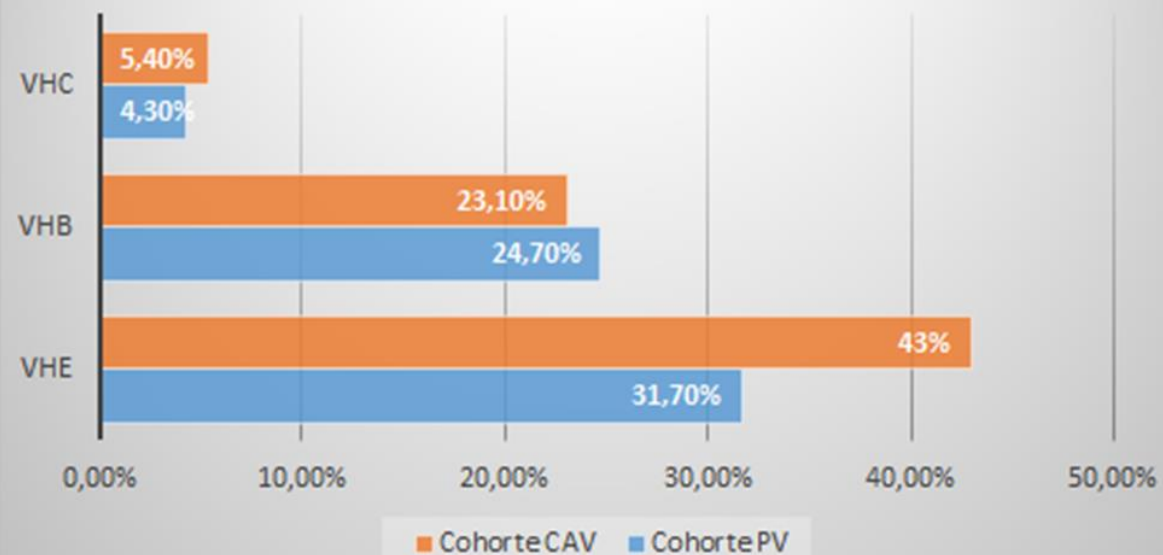
Deep learning assisted quantitative assessment of histopathological markers of Alzheimer's disease and cerebral amyloid angiopathy



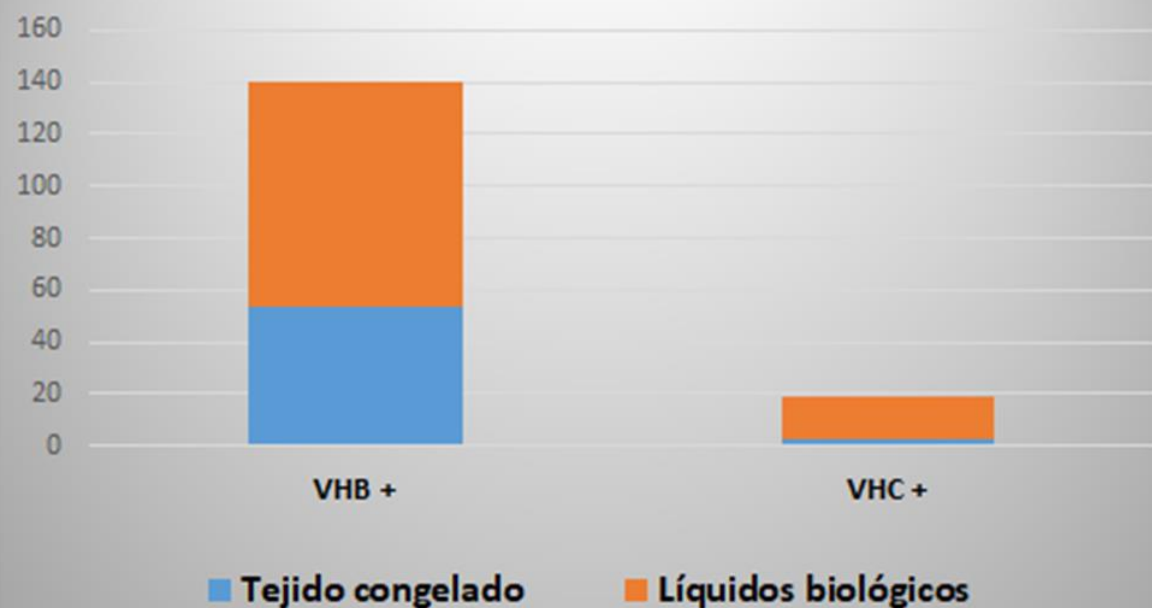
Valentina Perosa^{1,2*} , Ashley A. Scherlek^{3,4†}, Mariel G. Kozberg⁴, Lindsey Smith⁵, Thomas Westerling-Bui⁵, Corinne A. Auger⁴, Serge Vasylechko⁶, Steven M. Greenberg¹ and Susanne J. van Veluw^{1,4*} 



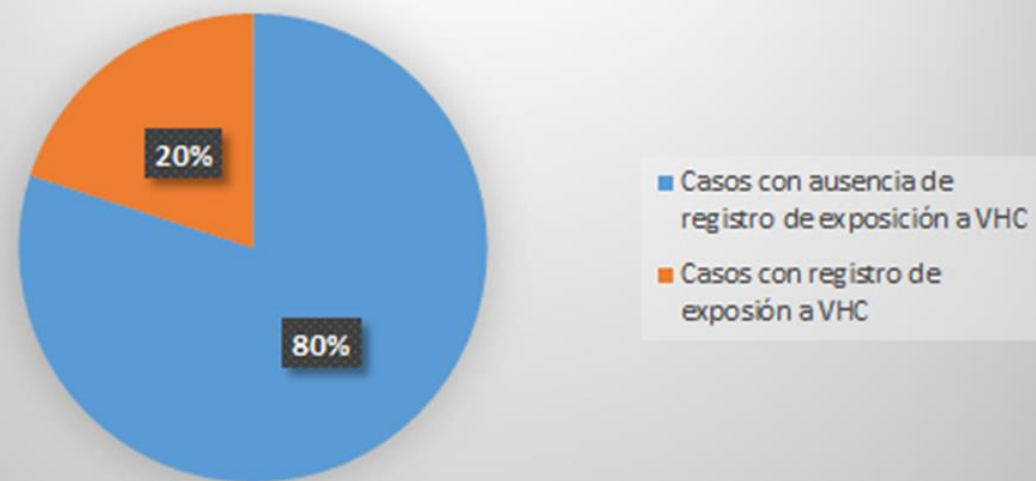
Seroprevalencia



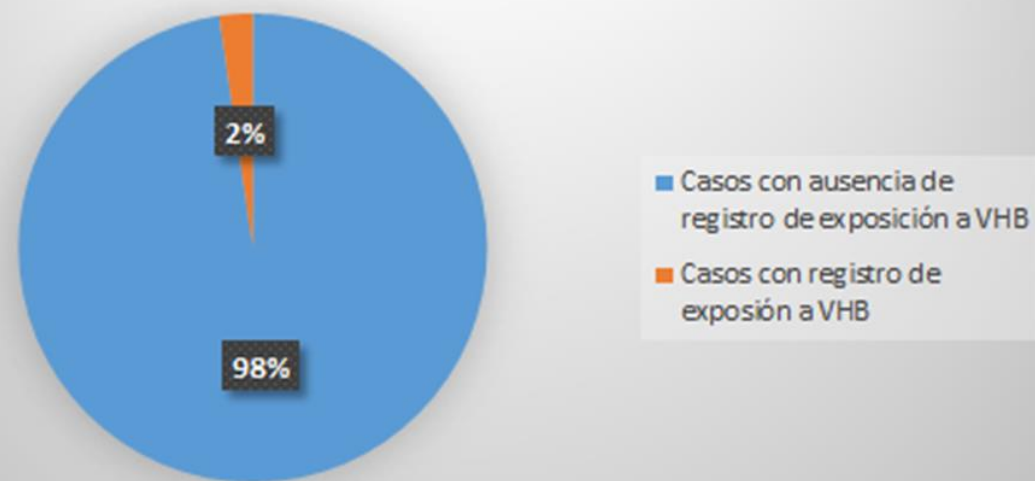
Nº de muestras cedidas



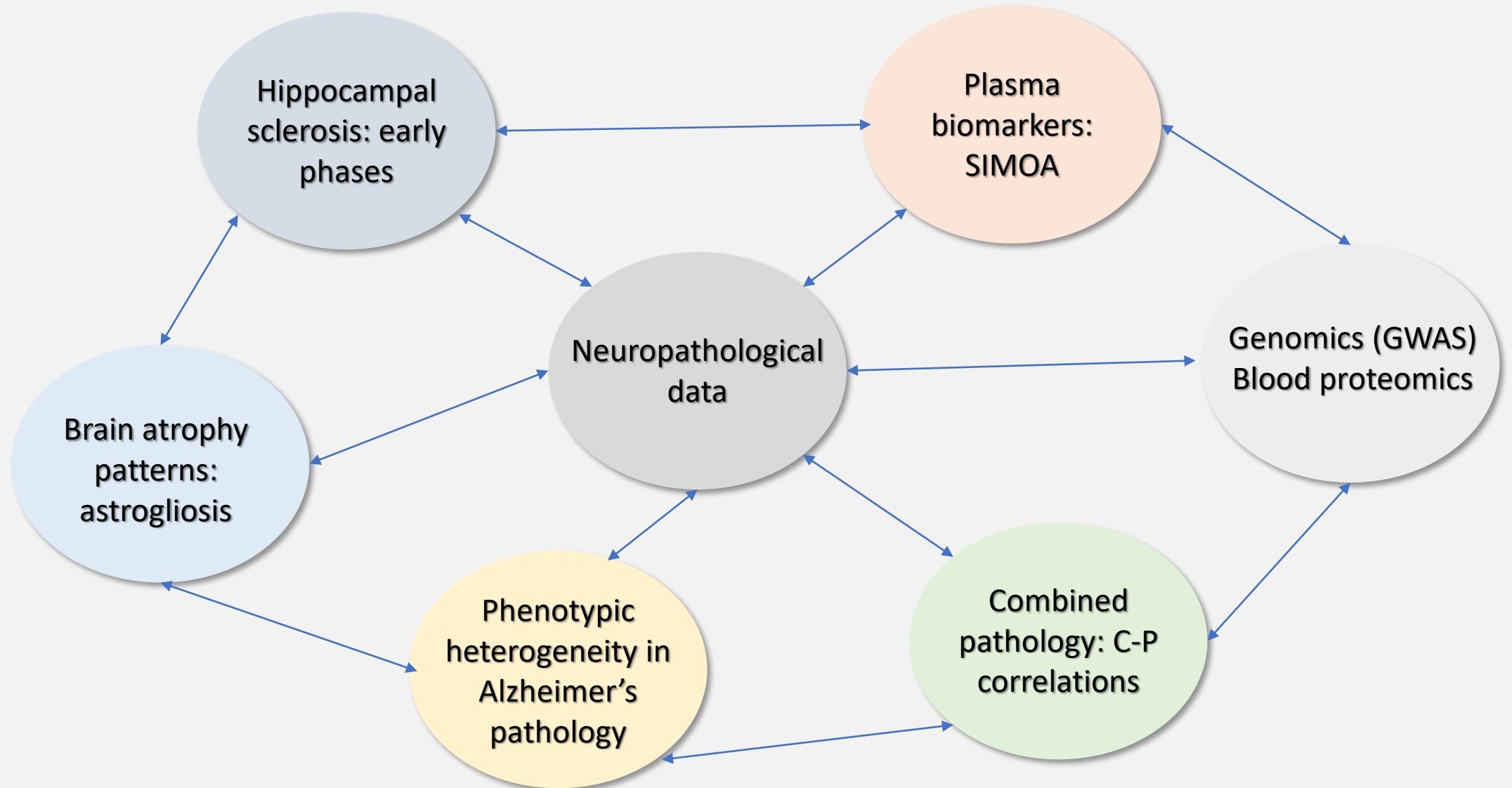
Conocimiento previo de exposición a VHC



Conocimiento previo de exposición a VHB



Neuropathological data of the Vallecas Alzheimer's Study: research lines at the CIEN Foundation





Centros receptores de muestras del BT-CIEN

- Centro de Biología Molecular “Severo Ochoa”, CSIC.
- Instituto de Neurociencias Ramón y Cajal, CSIC.
- Centro Nacional de Biotecnología, CSIC.
- Instituto de Neurociencias de Alicante, CSIC, Universidad Miguel Hernández.
- Instituto de Investigaciones Biomédicas “Alberto Sols”, CSIC.
- Instituto de Química-Física “Rocasolano”, CSIC.
- Instituto de Estructura de la Materia, CSIC.
- Instituto de Biomedicina de Valencia, CSIC.
- Centro Nacional de Microbiología, Instituto de Salud Carlos III.
- Centro Nacional de Investigaciones Oncológicas, Instituto de Salud Carlos III.
- Universidad Complutense de Madrid.
- Universidad Politécnica de Madrid.
- Universidad Autónoma de Madrid.
- Universidad de Alcalá, Madrid.
- Universidad de Murcia.
- Universidad de Sevilla.
- Universidad de Córdoba.
- Universidad de Oviedo.
- Universidad de Valencia.
- Universidad de Alicante.
- Universidad de Extremadura.
- Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha.
- Universidad de Vigo.
- Universidad de Navarra
- Instituto de Neurociencias, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona.
- Instituto de Investigación Biomédica de Bellvitge.
- Institut de Recerca Biomedica, Barcelona.
- Instituto Universitario de Oftalmobiología Aplicada, Valladolid.
- Instituto de Neurociencias de Castilla y León.
- Instituto Fundación Teófilo Hernando
- Centro de Investigación Príncipe Felipe, Valencia.
- Centro de Investigación Médica Aplicada, Universidad de Navarra.
- Fundación Marqués de Valdecilla, Santander.
- Fundación Jiménez Díaz, Madrid.
- Biocross, S.L., Madrid.
- Hospital Nacional de Parapléjicos, Toledo.
- Instituto de Investigación Sanitaria I + 12, Madrid.
- Hospital General Universitario de Valencia
- Vall d'Hebron Institut de Recerca (VHIR)-ICREA
- Centro Nacional de Investigaciones Cardiovasculares (CNIC), ISCIII
- EVOTEC AG Hamburg, Alemania.
- European Neuroscience Institute, Göttingen, Alemania.
- Columbia University, New York, Estados Unidos.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Estados Unidos.
- Center for Molecular Biology and Neuroscience, Oslo University, Noruega.
- University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.
- Royal College of Surgeons, Irlanda.
- Grenoble Institut des Neurosciences, Grenoble, Francia.
- Karolinska Institutet, Estocolmo, Suecia

Neurology. 2007
J Alzheimers Dis. 2008
Curr Pharm Des. 2008
PLoS One. 2008
J Neurol Sci. 2008
J Alzheimers Dis. 2009
Exp Neurol. 2009
Brain Res. 2009
Brain 2009
FASEB J. 2009
J Alzheimers Dis. 2010
J Neurol. 2010
Neurosci Lett. 2010
J Alzheimers Dis. 2010
Biol Psychiatry. 2010
Glia. 2010
Mol Therapy 2010
Front Neuroanat. 2010
PLoS One 2011
Nature Gen. 2011
J Neurol Neurosurg
Psychiatry. 2011
J Alzheimers Dis. 2011
Cell Transplant. 2011
Alzheimer Dis Assoc Disord. 2012
J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 2012
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Mol Psychiatry. 2013
J Med Genet. 2013
Brain 2013
Plos One 2013
Brain. 2013
Clin Neuropathol. 2013
J Exp Neurosc. 2013
Acta Neuropathol Commun. 2013
Brain. 2014
Am J Alzheimers Dis Other Demen. 2014

Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis. 2014
Exp Gerontol. 2014 .
J Alzheimers Dis. 2014
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PLoS One. 2014
Nature Med. 2014
Transl Psychiatry. 2014
J Alzheimers Dis. 2014
PLoS One. 2014
Mov Disord. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
Neurosci Lett. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
Alzheimers Dement. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
Int J Biol Sci. 2015
Neurobiol Dis. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
Front Neurosci. 2015
Sci Rep. 2015
J Alzheimers Dis. 2015
Mol Neurobiol. 2016
J Clin Invest. 2016
Transl Psychiatry. 2016
Front Neurosci. 2016
J Alzheimers Dis. 2016
Antiox Redox Signal. 2016
Nature Comm. 2016
J Alzheimers Dis. 2016
Mol. Brain. 2016
Brain Pathol. 2016
Front. Aging Neurosci. 2016
Autophagy 2016
Mol. Psychiatry 2016
Front Microbiol. 2016
Mol. Neurobiol 2017
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J Neuropathol Exp. Neurol. 2017
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Descripción de nuevas entidades

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JMG Online First, published on April 6, 2013 as 10.1136/jmedgenet-2013-101525

Genotype-phenotype correlations

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

A new seipin-associated neurodegenerative syndrome

Encarna Guillén-Navarro,¹ Sofía Sánchez-Iglesias,² Rosario Domingo-Jiménez,³ Berta Victoria,² Alejandro Ruiz-Riquelme,² Alberto Rábano,⁴ Lourdes Loidi,⁵ Andrés Beiras,⁶ Blanca González-Méndez,² Adriana Ramos,² Vanesa López-González,¹ María Juliana Ballesta-Martínez,¹ Miguel Garrido-Pumar,⁷ Pablo Aguiar,⁷ Alvaro Ruibal,⁷ Jesús R Requena,² David Araújo-Vilar²

doi:10.1093/brain/awh501

Brain (2005), 128, 1707–1715

A multigenerational pedigree of late-onset Alzheimer's disease implies new genetic causes

Adriano Jimenez-Escrig,¹ Estrella Gomez-Tortosa,² Manuel Baron,³ Alberto Rabano,³ Mauricio Arcos-Burgos,⁸ Luis Guillermo Palacios,⁸ Antonio Yusta,⁶ Pilar Anta,¹ Immaculada Perez,⁷ Margarita Hierro,⁷ David G. Munoz⁴ and Sagrario Barquero⁵

¹Hospital Ramon y Cajal, Universidad de Alcala, ²Fundacion Jimenez Diaz, ³Fundacion Hospital Alcorcon, ⁴Banco de Tejidos para la Investigacion Neurologica and ⁵Hospital Clinico de San Carlos, Madrid, ⁶Hospital General Universitario and ⁷C.A.P. Peñalver, Guadalajara, Spain and ⁸Universidad de Antioquia, Grupo de Genetica de Poblaciones, Mutacarcinogenesis y Epidemiologia Genetica, Antioquia, Colombia



ARTICLE

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OPEN

CCNF mutations in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and frontotemporal dementia

Kelly L. Williams^{1,2,3}, Simon Topp⁴, Shu Yang^{1,2}, Bradley Smith⁴, Jennifer A. Fifita^{1,2}, Sadaf T. Warraich¹, Katharine Y. Zhang¹, Natalie Farrarwell⁵, Caroline Vance⁴, Xun Hu⁴, Alessandra Chesì⁶, Claire S. Leblond^{7,8}, Albert Lee^{1,9}, Stephanie L. Rayner¹, Vinod Sundaramoorthy^{1,10}, Carol Dobson-Stone^{11,12}, Mark P. Mollloy^{1,9}, Marka van Blitterswijk¹³, Dennis W. Dickson¹³, Ronald C. Petersen¹⁴, Neill R. Graff-Radford¹⁵, Bradley F. Boeve¹⁴, Melissa E. Murray¹³, Cyril Pottier¹³, Emily Don¹, Claire Winnick¹, Emily P. McCann¹, Alison Hogan¹, Hussein Daoud^{7,8}, Annie Levert^{7,8}, Patrick A. Dion^{7,8}, Jun Mitsui¹⁶, Hiroyuki Ishiura¹⁶, Yuji Takahashi¹⁶, Jun Goto¹⁶, Jason Kost^{17,18}, Cinzia Gellera¹⁹, Athina Soragia Gkazi⁴, Jack Miller⁴, Joanne Stockton²⁰, William S. Brooks¹¹, Karyn Boundy²¹, Meraida Polak²², José Luis Muñoz-Blanco²³, Jesús Esteban-Pérez^{24,25}, Alberto Rábano²⁶, Orla Hardiman²⁷, Karen E. Morrison^{20,28,29}, Nicola Ticozzi^{30,31}, Vincenzo Silani^{30,31}, Jacqueline de Belleroche³², Jonathan D. Glass²², John B.J. Kwok^{11,12}, Gilles J. Guillemain¹, Roger S. Chung¹, Shoji Tsuji^{16,33}, Robert H. Brown Jr¹⁸, Alberto García-Redondo^{24,25}, Rosa Rademakers¹³, John E. Landers¹⁸, Aaron D. Gitler⁶, Guy A. Rouleau^{7,8}, Nicholas J. Cole^{1,3}, Justin J. Yerbury⁵, Julie D. Atkin^{1,10}, Christopher E. Shaw⁴, Garth A. Nicholson^{1,2,3,34} & Ian P. Blair^{1,2}

doi:10.1093/brain/awy137

BRAIN 2018; 0; 1–17 | 1

BRAIN
A JOURNAL OF NEUROLOGY

Clinical, genetic and neuropathological characterization of spinocerebellar ataxia type 37

Marc Corral-Juan,¹ Carmen Serrano-Munuera,² Alberto Rábano,³ Daniel Cota-González,¹ Anna Segarra-Roca,¹ Lourdes Ispuerto,⁴ Antonio Tomás Cano-Orgaz,⁵ Astrid D. Adarmes,⁶ Carlota Méndez-del-Barrio,⁶ Silvia Jesús,⁶ Pablo Mir,^{6,7} Victor Volpini,⁸ Ramiro Alvarez-Ramo,⁴ Ivelisse Sánchez¹ and Antoni Matilla-Dueñas¹

doi:10.1093/brain/awt088

Brain 2013; Page 1 of 16 | 1

BRAIN

A JOURNAL OF NEUROLOGY









The influence of phospho-tau on dendritic spines of cortical pyramidal neurons in patients with Alzheimer's disease

Paula Merino-Serrais,^{1,2,3} Ruth Benavides-Piccione,^{1,2,3} Lidia Blazquez-Llorca,^{1,2,3} Asta Kastanauskaite,^{1,2,3} Alberto Rábano,⁴ Jesús Avila^{3,5} and Javier DeFelipe^{1,2,3}

ANN NEUROL 2019;85:691–703

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Seeding Variability of Different Alpha Synuclein Strains in Synucleinopathies

Niccolò Candelise,^{1*} Matthias Schmitz,^{1*} Franc Llorens ², Anna Villar-Piqué,¹ Maria Cramm,¹ Tobias Thom,¹ Susana Margarida da Silva Correia,¹ José Eriton Gomes da Cunha ³, Wiebke Möbius ^{4,6}, Tiago F. Outeiro,^{5,6,7} Valentina González Álvarez,⁸ Martina Banchelli ⁹, Cristiano D'Andrea ⁹, Marella de Angelis ⁹, Saima Zafar,¹ Alberto Rabano,⁸ Paolo Matteini ⁹ and Inga Zerr ¹

www.nature.com/scientificreports

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

OPEN Different Brain Regions are Infected with Fungi in Alzheimer's Disease

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Diana Pisa¹, Ruth Alonso¹, Alberto Rábano², Izaskun Rodal³ & Luis Carrasco⁴

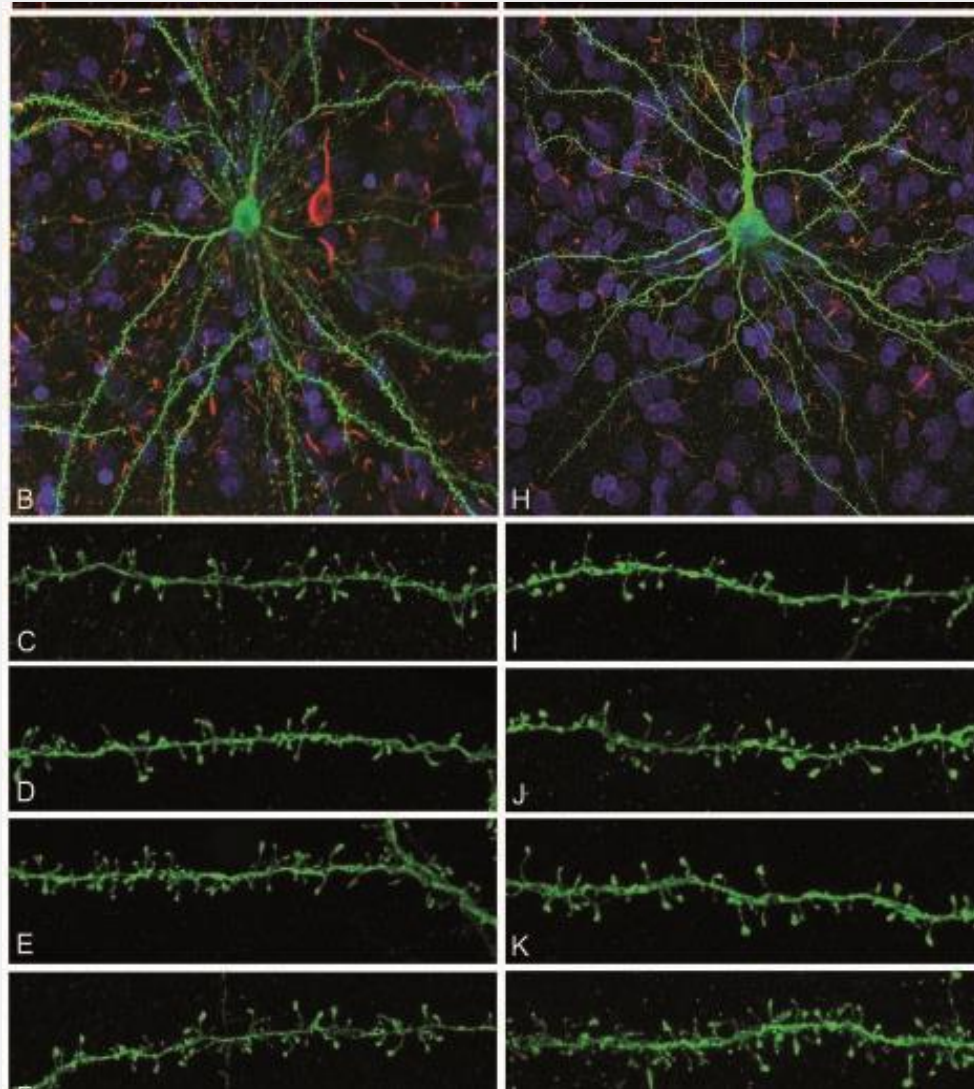
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NATURE MEDICINE VOLUME 20 | NUMBER 8 | AUGUST 2014

Huntington's disease is a four-repeat tauopathy with tau nuclear rods

Marta Fernández-Nogales^{1,2}, Jorge R Cabrera^{1,2,5}, María Santos-Galindo^{1,2,5}, Jeroen J M Hoozemans³, Isidro Ferrer^{2,4}, Annemieke J M Rozemuller³, Félix Hernández^{1,2}, Jesús Avila^{1,2} & José J Lucas^{1,2}

La importancia del intervalo post mortem (IPM)



Javier de Felipe (CTB – UPM)

Cuando la clave está en el procesamiento

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Letter | Published: 25 March 2019

Adult hippocampal neurogenesis is abundant in neurologically healthy subjects and drops sharply in patients with Alzheimer's disease

Elena P. Moreno-Jiménez, Miguel Flor-García, Julia Terreros-Roncal, Alberto Rábano, Fabio Cafini, Noemí Pallas-Bazarra, Jesús Ávila & María Llorens-Martín ✉

Nature Medicine (2019) | [Download Citation](#)

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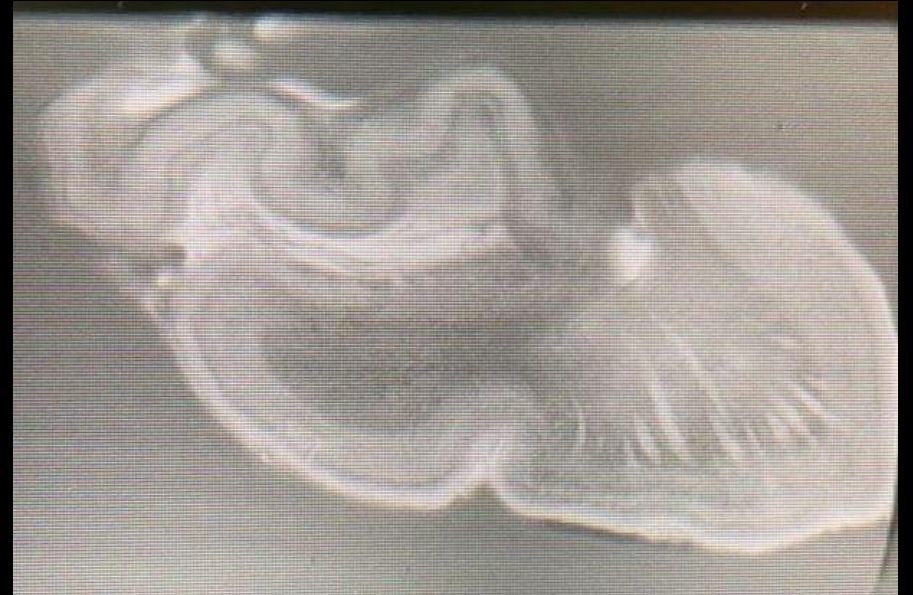
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Impact of neurodegenerative diseases on human adult hippocampal neurogenesis

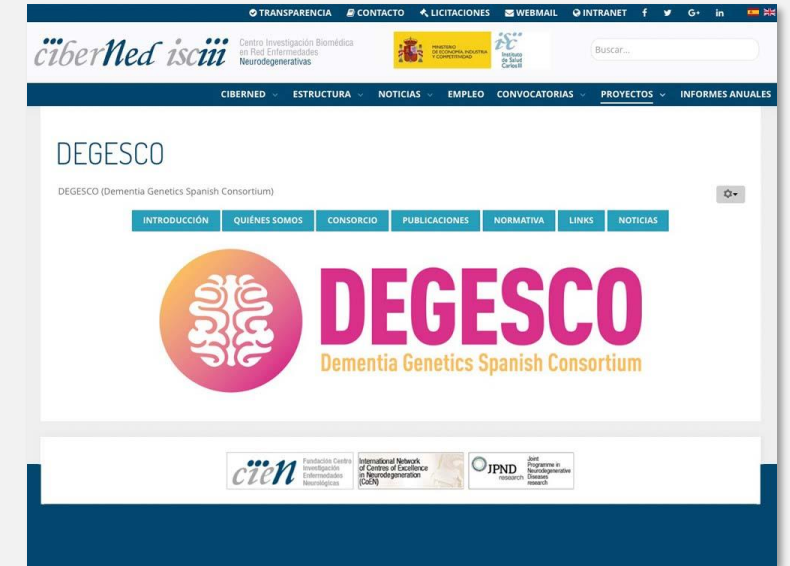
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SCIENCE • 21 Oct 2021 • First Release • DOI:10.1126/science.abl5163



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New insights into the genetic etiology of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias

Characterization of the genetic landscape of Alzheimer's disease (AD) and related dementias (ADD) provides a unique opportunity for a better understanding of the associated pathophysiological processes. We performed a two-stage genome-wide association study totaling 111,326 clinically diagnosed/'proxy' AD cases and 677,663 controls. We found 75 risk loci, of which 42 were new at the time of analysis. Pathway enrichment analyses confirmed the involvement of amyloid/tau pathways and highlighted microglia implication. Gene prioritization in the new loci identified 31 genes that were suggestive of new genetically associated processes, including the tumor necrosis factor alpha pathway through the linear ubiquitin chain assembly complex. We also built a new genetic risk score associated with the risk of future AD/dementia or progression from mild cognitive impairment to AD/dementia. The improvement in prediction led to a 1.6- to 1.9-fold increase in AD risk from the lowest to the highest decile, in addition to effects of age and the *APOE* ϵ 4 allele.



29/06/2021

El Dr. Alberto Rábano habla del enigma del Alzheimer en este reportaje de Materia Ciencia de El País

El Dr. Alberto Rábano habla del enigma del Alzheimer en este reportaje de Materia Ciencia de El País

Un almacén de cerebros en Madrid: su donación, clave para la investigación médica

S.M. la Reina Doña Sofía preside una reunión con investigadores y asociaciones con motivo del Día Mundial del Párkinson

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